2017 Water Chestnut Chasers Challenge

A New (and Fun) Way to Search for a High Priority Invasive Species in Pennsylvania

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Purpose

The main purpose of the Challenge is to:

- Identify new water chestnut infestations in Pennsylvania.
- Discern areas that require initial or continued treatment efforts.
- Support efforts to detect high priority invasive species early and to prevent or slow their spread.
- Raise awareness of the harm caused by invasive species.
- Utilize PA iMapInvasives to gather and disperse data collected in support of EDRR efforts.







Challenge Details

- Who: You and your "technology of choice"
 - Smartphone and/or desktop computer
- What: Search for water chestnut
- When: The month of July
- Where: Report findings to iMapInvasives
- Why: Water chestnut is a high priority invasive species in Pennsylvania, meaning it isn't widespread across the state (yet). It causes harm to native wildlife and their habitats and hinders recreational activities.



Challenge Details

Where has water chestnut been found?

- According to Pennsylvania iMapInvasives, water chestnut has been found in six counties:
 - Berks
 - Bucks
 - Dauphin
 - Luzerne
 - Montgomery
 - Warren
- PA Flora (paflora.org) also has data reflecting its presence in Pike and Wayne counties.



Green circles represent confirmed reports with precise locations. The orange square represents a confirmed report with an approximate, or imprecise location. Numbers in each circle and square indicate the # of findings in a certain area.



PA Flora

Value of iMapInvasives

Using iMapInvasives, we can also know:

- The specific waterbodies where water chestnut has already been reported
- Precise observation dates
- Observer name and affiliated organization
- Note: Documented W.C. reports do not guarantee an infestation still exists at a particular location.
 - Treatment may have occurred and the population may have been eradicated.



Specific waterbodies with reports of water chestnut

Value of iMapInvasives

Waterbodies with W.C. Reports:

- Bucks
 - Lake Towhee
 - Lake Nockamixon
 - Bradford Reservoir
 - Unnamed waterbody, NW of Sellersville

Berks

- Unnamed private pond, SE of Topton
- Hopewell Lake
- Dauphin
 - Unnamed pond, eight miles east of Harrisburg (Lower Paxton Twp.)



W.C. photo taken at Hopewell Lake. Photo credit: Nick Decker (PA Bureau of State Parks)



W.C. report in Hopewell Lake (Berks County)

Value of iMapInvasives

Luzerne



- Unnamed waterbody (beaver dam pond); Dorrance Twp.
- Montgomery
 - Maple Run Reservoir
 - Unami Creek
 - Knight Lake/Green Lane Reservoir
 - Indian Creek
 - Unnamed pond in business complex in Kulpsville
 - Unnamed waterbody, NE of Montgomeryville
- Warren
 - Allegheny River, near Mead Island
 - Pond at Blueberry Hill golf course
 - Pond at Cable Hollow golf course
 - Unnamed waterbody, west of SGL #282
 - Akeley Swamp (located in SGL #282)



W.C. photos taken at Akeley Swamp, SGL #282. Photo credit: D. Donachy (PGC)





W.C. reports in Akeley Swamp, State Game Lands #282 (Warren County)



GET TO KNOW WATER CHESTNUT

Species at a Glance



- Scientific name = Trapa natans
- Information provided by "Pennsylvania's Field Guide to Aquatic Invasive Species"
- Water chestnut is a rooted aquatic plant, very different from the one you find in Chinese take-out.
- It can dominate ponds, shallow lakes, and rivers because it grows in thick, dense colonies and can grow as much as 4.8 m (16 ft) in length.



Leaves:

- Come in two distinct forms: floating and submersed.
- Floating leaves are triangular or fan-shaped with noticeably toothed margins on the outer edges.
- Arranged in large floating rosettes.
- Upper leaf is glossy, while the underside is covered with soft hairs.
- Leaves are kept afloat by spongy, inflated bladders attached to long stems called petioles, which connect the leaves to the submersed section of the plant.
- Information provided by "Pennsylvania's Field Guide to Aquatic Invasive Species"



Left: Triangular shaped leaves with toothed margins

Above: Inflated bladders keep water chestnut afloat

Flowers:

- Small flowers with four white petals, located in the center of the leafy roesette.
- Usually appear in mid to late July.
- Information provided by "Pennsylvania's Field Guide to Aquatic Invasive Species"



Fruits/Seeds:

- Black nut-like structures have four spiny projections.
- So sharp, they are capable of penetrating shoe leather.
 - Be cautious while walking along shorelines.
- Information provided by "Pennsylvania's Field Guide to Aquatic Invasive Species"



Stems/Roots:

- Numerous finely branched roots develop along the lower stem.
- Assist in anchoring the plant to the substrate.
- Information provided by "Pennsylvania's Field Guide to Aquatic Invasive Species"





Habitat:

- Water chestnut can grow in any freshwater setting, but prefers nutrient rich waters less than 4.8 m (16 ft) deep.
- Can be found in ponds, lakes, slow moving streams, and rivers.
- Information provided by "Pennsylvania's Field Guide to Aquatic Invasive Species"



Spread:

- Water chestnut has a high reproductive rate, which each plant producing up to 15 nuts per season.
- Each nut can sink to the bottom of a waterbody and remain viable for up to 12 years.
- It can also spread vegetatively when the rosettes of floating leaves break apart and fragments attach to boats and trailers, or float to new locations.
- <u>Clean Your Gear!</u>
- Information provided by "Pennsylvania's Field Guide to Aquatic Invasive Species"







Distribution:

- Native range includes Europe, Asia, and Africa.
- When brought to the United States by water gardeners in the 1800s, it quickly established. First observed in Massachusetts.
- It has since spread to the waters of Maryland, New York, and Pennsylvania.
- Information provided by "Pennsylvania's Field Guide to Aquatic Invasive Species"



Environmental Impacts:

- The dense floating mats of water chestnut can choke a water body, limiting light and oxygen.
- Colonies can outcompete native organisms for nutrients and space, and they offer little nutritional value for wildlife.
- It impedes boating and other recreational activities.





Boating

Fishing

Swimming

Despite its invasive qualities, water chestnut is still sold commercially as a water garden plant. (Yikes!)

- Help to educate others. Don't purchase an invasive species, <u>EVER</u>.
- Know what you are buying. Don't purchase something just because it's pretty or the price is right.
 - Do your homework and know what you're buying.
- Reliable resources:
 - iConservepa.org
 - Penn State Extension
 - Pennsylvania Sea Grant









REPORT YOUR FINDINGS

Submit your findings of water chestnut to iMapInvasives. Report both presence and absence data.



Report Your Findings

Find water chestnut?

- You'll be recording <u>Presence</u> data.
- Document with an observation and assessment record
- Mobile app (obs only) or online interface

Looked and couldn't find it?

- You'll be recording <u>Absence</u> data
- Document with a survey record
- Online interface only



Report Your Findings

Why report absence data?

- Absence data shows that an area has been searched and indicates that a target species was not found there.
- If absence data were NOT recorded, it would be difficult to inform natural resource professionals in regards to prioritizing future survey efforts.

"No water chestnut here!"





IMAPINVASIVES MOBILE APP

Using Your Smartphone to Report Your Invasive Species Findings



- Report invasive species data to iMapInvasives when you're outside making an observation.
- Quick and easy!
- Upload observations when Wi-fi is available.
- Full details available at www.iMapInvasives.org.
- Note: Only observation data can be recorded on the mobile app.
 - Record Assessment, Survey, and Treatment data with a desktop computer.



Here's how to get started...

Download the App

- To begin reporting your findings, download the app from the <u>Google Play Store</u> or the <u>Apple App Store</u>.
- Search for "iMapInvasives".



- Username = first 3 letters of first name, full last name (all lowercase)
 - Example: John Smith = johsmith
- Password: <u>If you forget your password</u>, there is an option to reset it.



Access App Homepage

- Once installed, open the app on your phone and review the instructions outlined on the homepage.
- Click on the Menu in the upper left corner.
- Fill in the Preferences as appropriate.
 - Default state: Pennsylvania
 - First & last name
 - iMap username & password
 - How species list appears
 - Etc.

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Step 1. Add Observation

• In the upper right corner, click "Add Observation" to begin logging your invasive species findings.

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Step 2. Take Photo

- Tap the camera icon to open your phone's camera and take a <u>distinguishing</u> photo of the species found.
- The app can save only one photo per observation; however, you can take additional photos with your phone and then add them to the observation when you return to a desktop computer.





Advice to Users

Take distinguishing photographs!

- Avoid taking photos from far away (except for an infestation photo).
- Take photos from various angles
 - Aerial view
 - Side view
 - Underside
 - Distinguishing features
 - Total population (infestation)
- Good photos are <u>crucial</u> in order for the Administrator to confirm your findings!





Distinguishing features (close-up)



Distinguishing features (close-up)

Scale photo

Step 3. Fill in Observation Details

- In the Project category, choose "Water Chestnut Chasers Challenge [2017]".
- Select the species observed (water chestnut).
- Date automatically defaults to current day, though can be changed if needed.

Take Photo	
Project:	
SIPMA CWMA	
Species:	
Japanese Knotwe	ed: Polygonum cuspidatum;
Date:	
06/16/2016	
GPS: Uncheck to	manually move location
Viewing the map requires an ii	nternet connection, if you Accuracy: 0024 m

Reserve

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Step 4. Check Observation Location

- GPS capability in phone will automatically determine your location.
- If needed, uncheck the "GPS" box to manually move the point to another location.
 - If you do not have cell phone coverage when making an observation, the base map will NOT display. However, as long as your GPS is working, it will mark the correct location.





Step 5. Add Comments

- To make your observation more informative, add some comments.
- Comments could include information on population density, other landmarks nearby, additional observers, etc.





Step 6. Save Your Observation

• Save your observation to a "que" of observations on the app's homepage which will be uploaded once you're back in data connectivity.



Step 7. Upload Your Observation(s)

- To upload your observation (once you're back in an area with Wi-fi), click on the check box next to each observation record.
- Then access the main menu and click "Upload Selected".





Upload Confirmation

- Confirm that you would like to upload the selected records.
- Click "OK" to have your records uploaded to the main iMapInvasives database. Note that the records will then disappear from your iMapInvasives app.
- <u>Hint</u>: If you continue to see the observation in the que, this means it has NOT been uploaded into the main iMapInvasives database.
 - If this happens, try uploading again.





Step 8. Add Additional Comments and Photos

- After uploading your observation(s), return to a desktop computer to add comments and additional observation details.
- Access your record(s) by logging into PA iMapInvasives and clicking on "View Table" from the main navigation page.

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	Project	PPC - Frick Park - Frick Woods					^
	County	Allegheny					
	Entry Date	2017-03-23 15:34:20					
	Observation Date	(2017-03-23 00:00:00					
	Status	Unconfirmed •		?			
	Expert Name from User	·······					
(Observation Comments	Seeds of second year plants have not been allowed to disperse for the past two seasons.					ł
	Location Determination Method	T					
	Observation Method	·········					
	Site Access						
	Site Directions						



Login into Pennsylvania iMapInvasives at www.PAiMapInvasives.org.

Now what? What happens once your report has been submitted?

- Once your report is received to iMapInvasives, it will be logged as "Unconfirmed" data.
- An Administrator will review your record details and photo(s).
- If the species ID is correct, your record will be confirmed.
- If there are questions regarding your record, the Administrator will contact you with follow-up questions.
- Note: All data in iMapInvasives is quality-checked to ensure species ID and locational accuracy.



Notice this record is still labeled as <u>Unconfirmed</u>, meaning the Administrator has not yet reviewed it or is in the process of contacting the observer with questions.
iMapInvasives Mobile App

For more details on how to use the iMapInvasives mobile app, please view the Mobile Tools page found at www.iMapInvasives.org.



Sharing information for strategic management







The *i*MapMobile app allows for quick and easy invasive species reporting for citizen scientists and natural resource professionals. With *i*MapMobile, you can report invasive species locations to your online *i*MapInvasives account by using your mobile device's camera and GPS, even when you're out of connectivity range. You need to have an active *i*MapInvasives account in a participating state or province for your *i*MapMobile observations to sync. (Request a free *i*MapInvasives account here.) After submitting a bach of records, be sure to log into *i*MapInvasives when you're back at your computer to add additional photos and comments to each observation record.

Mobile App User Manual



ONLINE INTERFACE

Learn how to enter Observation, Assessment, and Survey data into iMapInvasives using your desktop computer.





OBSERVATION DATA ENTRY

Found water chestnut?

Learn how to report your finding to iMapInvasives using a desktop computer.

How to Enter Observation Data

When logged into Pennsylvania iMapInvasives, click on "Enter Data" on left side of screen.





How to Enter Observation Data

Observation data entry done via a desktop computer is very similar to the mobile app process.

- Photos
 - Load up to five photos.
 - Include distinguishing characteristics!
- Observer name
- Project
 - Water Chestnut Chasers Challenge [2017]
- Species name
 - Common or scientific
- Observation date
 - Navigate using the calendar
 - Cannot type the date directly
- Location
 - GPS coordinates <u>OR</u>
 - Waterbody name, then navigate



Select observation date by navigating the calendar

	elect a c 2017-03-			
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Display list of months in a designated year

Select a date 2017-03-20											
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Display list of years



Entering Observation Date: Step 7

Once you've entered all of the required information, review your record details and submit your observation to iMapInvasives!





Entering an Observation – Important Note!

After creating your record, return to it using the Table on the Main Navigation page and add additional details including:

- Comments
 - Additional observers, # of species observed, site conditions, etc.
- Site directions and access information
 - Locked gate, permission required from landowner, rough terrain.
- Specimen collected? If so, where is specimen being housed at?
 - Museum, herbarium, botanical garden, etc.



*Note that your observation(s) will always appear as "Unconfirmed" once submitted. When the administrator reviews your record and confirms the species ID is accurate, your record will be labeled as either "Confirmed" or "Approximate" depending on the locational data.

Observation Data Entry – Refresher Training

Click on me to find out more



Photo credit: National Geographic Press Room

- To refresh on observation data entry training, watch our YouTube training video anytime!
- Video is available on the <u>Training page</u> of the Pennsylvania iMapInvasives website.





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ASSESSMENT DATA ENTRY

Found water chestnut?

In addition to recording an observation record, document population abundance using your desktop computer.

Importance of Documenting Assessment Data

- Bethany Bradley, a professor at UMass Amherst, uses invasive species abundance data to inform invasion risk assessments.
 - "Assessment data is a huge boon for biogeographical analysis."
- The most scientifically useful form of abundance data includes an estimate of percent cover or stem count plus an estimate of the infested area.
- More info can be found in the <u>Spring/Summer</u> 2017 iMapInvasives newsletter.
- *Participants of the Challenge are encouraged to record both <u>observation</u> and <u>assessment</u> data if water chestnut is found (i.e., presence data).



Bethany Bradley, Professor at UMass Amherst

1. On main navigation page, click on "View Table".



2. In the Table, type your last name into the top search bar. This will show all your observation records.

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sanderson Showing. sa	nderson	Clear	Search	Observer	Organization	Date	County	Photo(s)	Entry Date▼	0 - 2 of 2 re Entry Perso
PA-3316U	Confirmed	Name Hydrocharis morsus- ranae	Name Common Frogbit	allsanderson	_No Organization Provided	2014-07-29	Warren	Yes	2014-07-30 13:52:25	allsanderson
PA-3315U	Confirmed	Trapa natans	Water Chestnut	allsanderson	_No Organization Provided	2014-07-16	Warren	Yes	2014-07-30 13:31:28	allsanderson
-33150	Confirmed	Trapa natans	Water Chestnut	allsanderson	Provided	2014-07-16	Warren	Yes		allsanders

3. Click the water chestnut record that you would like to enter a related assessment record for.

Search						
						0 - 2 of 2 results
Common Name	bserver Orga	anization Date	County	Photo(s)	Entry Date▼	Entry Person
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4. Once the observation record opens, scroll down to the "Related Records" section and click on the phrase "Enter an Assessment for this observation".

Administrator Tools iMapInvasives - Google Chrome			
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Observation Comments		Å	
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Related Records			
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Specific Information			
Is Significant Record		0	?
Suspicious Distance Flag		0	?
Data Entry Method		On-line	
Species ID Method		c) ID by expert	

5. A new window appears, allowing you to begin creating an assessment record. Note that the map automatically zooms to your observation area.



6. Reshape the polygon (already on the map) to cover the entire infested area, using the polygon's vertices. Pan the map, and zoom in and out as needed.



7. Now scroll to the data portion of the record. For the Evaluation Type, choose from "Initial", "Pre-treatment", or "Post-treatment".

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	Scientific Name		Trapa natans						
	Common Name		Water Chestnut						
	* Observation ID		PA-3315U	2					
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8. In the Site Disturbance Type category, choose from "Human", "Natural", "Both", or "None".

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9. In the Site Disturbance Severity category, choose from "None", "Light", "Moderate", or "Heavy".

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	Scientific Name		Trapa natans						
	Common Name		Water Chestnut						
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	Entry Person			?					
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10. In the Follow-up category, choose an appropriate response.

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	Follow Up	→	b) Manageme	ent candidate v	?	
	Assessment Comments				?	
	Affected Area Information					
	Gross Area (square meters)		2634		?	
	Percent Cover OR		0.0 Enter a num	aber between 1 and 100	?	
	Cover Class			۲	?	Ţ

11. If you desire, leave additional remarks in the "Evaluation Type", "Disturbance", and "Assessment" comment boxes.

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	Entry Date		?
	Evaluation Type	a) Initial	?
	Evaluation Type Comments	This was the first time I have been to this site, though based on the surrounding landscape (developed), I assumed that any disturbance I found at this site would be from humans.	2
	Site Disturbance Type	a) Human •	?
	Site Disturbance Severity	c) Moderate	?
	Disturbance Comments	Noted some pollution in an area to the SW corner of the pond.	?
	Follow Up	b) Management candidate	?
	Assessment Comments	Overall, this area would benefit from having some type of treatment effort imposed on it.	?
	Affected Area Information		
	Gross Area (square meters)	2634	?

12. In the "Affected Area" section, fill in either the Percent Cover or Cover Class sections. (Note that making a selection in one category will fill in the other automatically.)

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Gross Area (square meters)		2634	?	
Percent Cover		60.0	?	
OR		Enter a number between 1 and 100		
		d) 51% - 75% v	?	
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Infested Area (square mete	rs)	1580.6	?	
Infested Area (Acres)		0.39		
		·	?	
Landscape Type				
Native Vegetation Distributi	on		?	
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Landscape and Location Cor	aments			
Invasive Plant Ir	formation			
Invasive Plant Ir	normation			
Plant Distribution		¥	?	
			?	
Plant Distribution (if other)				-

13. For Landscape Type" choose "Waterbody".

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	Landscape Type	a) Waterbody	?
	Native Vegetation Distribution	········	?
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	Invasive Plant Information		
	Plant Distribution	T	?
	Plant Distribution (if other)		?

14. For "Native Vegetation Distribution", choose the most appropriate option.

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III A	pps 📨 ADP ezLabor 🐴 Redmine 🔥 Google Drive 🍠 iNaturalist 🔯	Pixabay	O BONAP PA iMapInvasives				
	Affected Area Information						*
	Gross Area (square meters)		2634		?		
	Percent Cover OR		0.0 Enter a number between 1 and 100		?		
	Cover Class		τ.		?		
	Infested Area (square meters)		0.0		?		
	Infested Area (Acres)		0.00				
	Landscape Type		a) Waterbody		?		
	Native Vegetation Distribution	>	d) Subdominant		?		
	Landscape and Location Comments				?		
	Invasive Plant Information						
	Plant Distribution		Y		?		
	Plant Distribution (if other)				?		+

15. In the "Invasive Plant Information" section, fill in data for Plant Distribution and Plant Maturity.

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Nat	tive Vegetation Distribution	d) Subdominant	?
Lar	ndscape and Location Comments		?
Inv	vasive Plant Information		
Pla	ant Distribution	c) Dense plants/clumps v	?
Pla	nnt Distribution (if other)		?
Pla	Int Maturity	a) Vegetative × b) Flowers × c) Seeds ×	\$
Pla	nnt Maturity (if other)		
Inv	vasive Aquatic Plant		
Inf	formation		
Wa	iter Body Type	·	?
Sut	bstrate Type	·	?
Sul	bstrate Type (if other)		?

16. In the "Invasive Aquatic Plant Information" section, fill in data for Water Body Type, Substrate Type, Water Depth Code, Boating Regulations, and Comments as appropriate.

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	Invasive Plant Information				
	Plant Distribution		T	?	
	Plant Distribution (if other)			?	
	Plant Maturity		Select Some Options	?	
	Plant Maturity (if other)			?	
	Invasive Aquatic Plant				
	Information				
	Water Body Type	>	c) Lake/pond •	?	
	Substrate Type	≽	a) Mud	?	
	Substrate Type (if other)			?	
	Substrate Comments			?	
	Water Depth Code	>	d) 15 - 20 ft 🔹	?	
	Boating Regulations	>	b) No motorized boats	?	

17. Click "Update Assessment" to save your Assessment record.

essment Data Entry iMapInvasives - Google Chrome			
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npps 🛷 ADP ezLabor 🏠 Redmine 🔥 Google Drive 🍠 iNaturalist 🔯	Pixabay 🔕 BONAP 🛛 PA iMapInvasives		
Information			
Water Body Type	c) Lake/pond	۲	?
Substrate Type	a) Mud	٣	?
Substrate Type (if other)			?
Substrate Comments			?
Water Depth Code	d) 15 - 20 ft	۲	?
Boating Regulations	b) No motorized boats	۲	?
Administrative Information			
Data Status	a) Not Reviewed	۲	
Update Assessment			
iome Legal Disclosure and Terms of Use Privacy Policy Fi	aancials Contact your iMap Administrator	Соругі	ght © 2017 NatureServe.







SURVEY DATA ENTRY

Searched for water chestnut but didn't find it?

Document the area you searched as "absence data" using your desktop computer.

1. On main navigation page in Enter Data section, click "Survey".



2. Once survey record appears, choose the type of survey: "Aquatic Simple".

Sharing information	Management :: Surveys :: Survey Information	Welcome back, Ar (amyjewitt10, User Level 1 Log
Survey Informatio	n	New Record
Basic Survey Fields	n text boxes. Only letters, numbers, and characters found on co	ommon keyboards are accented
		·
* Type For descriptions of all survey types, click I	Aquatic Simple Aquatic Systematic Cerceris Wasp	
* Lead Contact	Host tree	?
	Linear Terrestrial Simple	
Project Name	Linear Terrestrial Simple Terrestrial Systematic	v 2

3. When map appears, zoom into the area where you searched for water chestnut. Use the search bar to type in the name of the waterbody.



4. Use the drawing tools in upper right corner of the map to draw a polygon that encompasses the entire area searched. Double click to finish drawing your polygon.



6. Choose yourself as the Lead Contact.

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				-
	* Туре For descriptions of all survey types, click here	Aquatic Simple - If you need to select a different survey type you will need to restart the record. Press Ctrl + F5	?	
	* Lead Contact	Jewitt, Amy	?	
	Project Name	T	?	
	Site		?	
	* Goal	·········	?	
	* Start Date		?	
	* End Date		?	
	* Target Species	Select Some Options	?	
	Detected Species	Select Some Options	?	
	An Observation record needs to be created for each Targeted Species Detected.	 Automatically generate one observation for each targeted species detected seen above for me. Do NOT automatically generate observations for me. Please enter an Observation for any Targeted Species found. If you enter more than one observation, separate them by a comma or semi-colon Click the following link to start the data entry process for a new Observation record. 		

7. Choose "Water Chestnut Chasers Challenge [2017]" as the project name.

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		······································		*
	* Type For descriptions of all survey types, click here	Aquatic Simple - If you need to select a different survey type you will need to restart the record. Press Ctrl + F5	?	
	* Lead Contact	Jewitt, Amy	?	
	Project Name	Water Chestnut Chasers Challenge [2017]	?	
	Site		?	
	* Goal	········	?	
	* Start Date		?	
	* End Date		?	
	* Target Species	Select Some Options	?	
	Detected Species	Select Some Options	?	
	An Observation record needs to be created for each Targeted Species Detected.	 Automatically generate one observation for each targeted species detected seen above for me. Do NOT automatically generate observations for me. Please enter an Observation for any Targeted Species found. If you enter more than one observation, separate them by a comma or semi-colon Click the following link to start the data entry process for a new Observation record. 		*

8. For the Goal, choose "Find new infestations".

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				-
* Type For descriptions of all survey types, click here	Aquatic Simple - If you need to select a different survey type you will need to restart the record. Press Ctrl + F5	?		
* Lead Contact	Jewitt, Amy	?		
Project Name	Water Chestnut Chasers Challenge [2017]	?		
Site		?		
* Goal	b) Find new infestations	?		
* Start Date		?		
* End Date		?		
* Target Species	Select Some Options	?		
Detected Species	Select Some Options	?		
An Observation record needs to be created for each Targeted Species Detected.	 Automatically generate one observation for each targeted species detected seen above for me. Do NOT automatically generate observations for me. Please enter an Observation for any Targeted Species found. If you enter more than one observation, separate them by a comma or semi-colon Click the following link to start the data entry process for a new Observation record. 			Ŧ

9. Start & End dates = Observation date

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	· , , ,			•
* Ty For	ype r descriptions of all survey types, click here	Aquatic Simple - If you need to select a different survey type you will need to restart the record. Press Ctrl + F5	?	
* Le	ead Contact	Jewitt, Amy	?	
Pro	ject Name	Water Chestnut Chasers Challenge [2017]	?	
Site	2		?	
* G	oal	b) Find new infestations	?	
* 51	tart Date	2017-07-04	?	
* EI	nd Date	2017-07-04	?	
* Та	arget Species	Select Some Options	?	
Det	ected Species	Select Some Options	?	
An C Tar	Observation record needs to be created for each geted Species Detected.	 Automatically generate one observation for each targeted species detected seen above for me. Do NOT automatically generate observations for me. Please enter an Observation for any Targeted Species found. If you enter more than one observation, separate them by a comma or semi-colon Click the following link to start the data entry process for a new Observation record. 		
10. Choose "Trapa natans" as the Target Species.

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	,	······		-
	* Type For descriptions of all survey types, click here	Aquatic Simple - If you need to select a different survey type you will need to restart the record. Press Ctrl + F5	?	
	* Lead Contact	Jewitt, Amy	?	
	Project Name	Water Chestnut Chasers Challenge [2017]	?	
	Site		?	
	* Goal	b) Find new infestations	?	
	* Start Date	2017-07-04	?	
	* End Date	2017-07-04	?	
	* Target Species	Trapa natans ×	?	
	Detected Species	Select Some Options	?	
	An Observation record needs to be created for each Targeted Species Detected.	 Automatically generate one observation for each targeted species detected seen above for me. Do NOT automatically generate observations for me. Please enter an Observation for any Targeted Species found. If you enter more than one observation, separate them by a comma or semi-colon Click the following link to start the data entry process for a new Observation record. 		•

11. To report absence data, select "None detected" in the "Detected Species" category.

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* Type For descriptions of all survey types, click here	Aquatic Simple - If you need to select a different survey type you will need to restart the record. Press Ctrl + F5	?
Lead Contact	Jewitt, Amy v	?
Project Name	Water Chestnut Chasers Challenge [2017]	?
ite		?
Goal	b) Find new infestations	?
* Start Date	2017-07-04	?
' End Date	2017-07-04	?
Target Species	Trapa natans ×	?
Detected Species	** None Detected ** ×	?
n Observation record needs to be created for each argeted Species Detected.	 Automatically generate one observation for each targeted species detected seen above for me. Do NOT automatically generate observations for me. 	

12. Fill in "General comments" as needed.

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* End Date	2017-07-04	?
* Target Species	Trapa natans ×	2
Detected Species	** None Detected ** x	2
An Observation record needs to be created for each Targeted Species Detected.	 Automatically generate one observation for each targeted species detected seen above for me. Do NOT automatically generate observations for me. Please enter an Observation for any Targeted Species found. If you enter more than one observation, separate them by a comma or semi-colon Click the following link to start the data entry process for a new Observation record. 	
Resulting Obs IDs	ID Numbers (e.g. NY-123456U; NY-316017U or NY-123456U, NY-316017U)	2
General comments	OBSID Scientific Name Observe Date Observer Assessment ID Area (smeters) Performed search along with other members of my organization including John Smith, Sally Mae, and Tom Price. A	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Data Status	a) Not Reviewed Remember to save your data often	

14. For "Waterbody Type", choose the most appropriate option, and list the waterbody name, if known.

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Survey Type: Aquatic_simple	e Details	^
Waterbody Type	c) Lake/pond 🔹	?
Waterbody Name	¥	?
Waterbody Name Other	Lake <u>Marburg</u>	?
General Survey Method	¥	?
Specific Survey Method	Select Some Options	?
Survey Method Comments		2
	a) Boats - motorized b) Boats - non-motorized	?
Usage of Area Comments		8
Aquatic Survey Comments		?
		-

15. For "General Survey Method", choose from "Top water", "Underwater", or "Dry land".

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Survey Type: Aquatic_simp	ole Details		*
Waterbody Type	c) Lake/pond r	?	
Waterbody Name	¥	?	
Waterbody Name Other	Lake <u>Marburg</u>	?	
General Survey Method	a) Top Water	?	
Specific Survey Method	Select Some Options	?	
Survey Method Comments		2	
Usage of Area	a) Boats - motorized b) Boats - non-motorized	?	ł
Usage of Area Comments		?	
Aquatic Survey Comments		?	
			+

16. For "Specific Survey Method", choose the most appropriate option.

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Survey Type: Aquatic_simple	e Details	^
Waterbody Type	c) Lake/pond 🔹	?
Waterbody Name	T	?
Waterbody Name Other	Lake <u>Marburg</u>	?
General Survey Method	a) Top Water	2
Specific Survey Method	i) Top-side (visual) ×	2
Survey Method Comments		2
Usage of Area	a) Boats - motorized b) Boats - non-motorized	2
Usage of Area Comments		2
Aquatic Survey Comments		?

17. Click "Update Main Survey" to save your record.

	a) Top Water	•	?
General Survey Method			
Specific Survey Method	i) Top-side (visual) ×		?
Survey Method Comments			5
Usage of Area	a) Boats - motorized b) Boats - non-motorized	28) • •	?
Usage of Area Comments			?
Aquatic Survey Comments			?
Remember to save your data Update Main Survey			

CHALLENGE FOLLOW-UP

What happens once the challenge is over?



Data Results and Analysis

- An important component of the Challenge will be analysis of all data entered into iMapInvasives.
- Data highlights will include:
 - Any new water chestnut infestations found
 - Waterbodies that require continued treatment efforts
 - Knowledge of places surveyed that are free of water chestnut (absence data).
- All participants and natural resource professionals from across Pennsylvania will be notified of the results from the Challenge.
- Data will aide in prioritizing future survey and treatment efforts.
- Data entry deadline: for Challenge participants: <u>August 15th</u>





Grand Prize Winner

The winner of the Challenge will be the person who enters the most water chestnut data into iMapInvasives.

Includes both presence and absence data.

Winner will be announced on August 31st!

Prize items can be used while outside enjoying your local pond, lake, or river this summer!

- <u>Grand Prize Package</u>:
 - Nalgene bottle
 - Baseball cap
 - Beach towel
 - Dry bag
 - REI gift card
- Note: Items pictured here may look differently than the prizes to be awarded.



EXTRA CHALLENGE...

In addition to searching for water chestnut, keep your eyes peeled for other aquatic invaders.



European frog-bit (Hydrocharis morsus-ranae)





Flowering rush (Butomus ubmellatus)



Hydrilla (Hydrilla verticillata)



Curly-leaf pondweed

Brazilian elodea (Egeria densa)





Parrot feather (Myriophyllum aquaticum)

Eurasian water-milfoil (Myriophyllum spicatum)





Yellow floating heart (Nymphoides peltata)





Didymo (Didymosphenia geminata)





Variable-leaf milfoil (Myriophyllum heterophyllum)

Mudmat (Glossostigma cleistanthum)





Purple loosestrife (Lythrum salicaria)

Narrowleaf cattail (Typha angustifolia)



STAY INVOLVED!

If you live in eastern Pennsylvania, volunteer your time for a water chestnut pulling event this summer.



2017 Lake Towhee Water Chestnut Pull

- Where: Lake Towhee Park Boat Launch (Bucks County)
 - 800 Old Bethlehem Road, Quakertown, PA 18951
- When: July 18th, 19th, and 20th
 - Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday
 - 9:00am 2:00pm
- Lunch, gloves, and heavy duty trash bags will be provided for all volunteers who pre-register.
- How to register:
 - Contact Meghan Rogalus at <u>mrogalus@bucksccd.org</u> or 215-345-7577 x107.
 - Sign up online: http://signup.com/go/DNIDRJc



Questions?

Amy Jewitt Pennsylvania iMapInvasives Coordinator ajewitt@paconserve.org 412-586-2305 www.paimapinvasives.org





Good luck Water Chestnut Chasers!