PERFECT GERUND, PERFECT INFINITIVE & PERFECT PARTICIPLE

I. Perfect gerund & Perfect infinitive:

• Perfect gerund is mainly used in reported speech, when the reported action is in the past, before it was reported.

The suspicious guy was accused of **having stolen** the car.

The man was reported **to have been killed** during the accident.

II. Perfect Participle:

• Perfect Participle is used to combine two sentences if one action happened before another action.

Having eaten his dinner, he went to bed.

After **having done** his work, he went out with his friend.