

## SHORT BIOGRAPHIES OF PARTICIPANTS

<p><b>William BOURDON</b></p>	<p>William Bourdon is a French Lawyer, Member of the Paris Bar since 1980. William Bourdon focuses his practice on human rights, business criminal Law, international public law, international criminal law, business law, media law. He served as legal adviser in numerous major lawsuits including: the Burmese victims of forced labor in a lawsuit against the French oil company Total regarding its activities in Myanmar; the civil parties in a lawsuit against Reverend Wenceslas Munyeshyka, a Rwandan national; French-Chilian families in a lawsuit against General Augusto Pinochet, in October 1998; Algerian families in a lawsuit against General Khaled Nezzar; Tunisian families in a lawsuit against alleged Tunisian torturers, in October 2001. From 1995 to 2000, William Bourdon was Secretary-General of the Fédération Internationale des Droits de l'Homme (Human Rights International Federation). In 2001, William Bourdon founded SHERPA, an NGO that aims at fighting economic crimes. He has written several articles and books on the topics of human rights, international justice. His latest book is entitled <i>Face aux crimes du marché - Quelles armes juridiques pour les citoyens?</i> (Facing Economic crimes - What legal tools for citizens?, 2009).</p>
<p><b>Bruce BROOMHALL</b></p>	<p>Bruce Broomhall is a professor of law at the University of Quebec at Montreal (UQAM). He primarily teaches international and transnational criminal law, and conducts research on a range of issues related to transitional justice, universal jurisdiction, international peace and security, illegal economies of war, the responsibility of business actors in conflict settings, and children in the international justice process. Prior to this, Dr. Broomhall was Senior Legal Officer for International Justice at the Open Society Justice Initiative (Budapest), where he worked to promote the ratification of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, the documentation of international crimes and the advancement of the contemporary system of international justice by coordinating advocacy, training, research and other types of collaboration in Cambodia, the Caucasus, Colombia and the Democratic Republic of the Congo. He is currently pursuing research on resource conflicts under international law.</p>
<p><b>Antoni CARDESA</b></p>	<p>Antonio Cardesa-Salzmann (PhD, Universitat de Barcelona, 2010) is a Post-doctoral Research Fellow at the Department of Public Law of the Universitat Rovira i Virgili. Previously, he had been assistant lecturer of international law at the Universitat de Barcelona (2005-10), and visiting researcher at the Max-Planck-Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law (2008). He made an internship in the European Commission, DG Environment (2002), and post-graduate studies at the IEHEI (2001). He accomplished his PhD in International Law at the University of Barcelona in 2010 with a dissertation on Compliance Control Mechanisms in Global Multilateral Environmental Agreements. Papers based on his research have been selected for presentation in the 4th Biennial Conference of the European Society of International Law (Cambridge, 2010), and published in the <i>Revista Electrónica de Estudios Internacionales</i> (2010) and the <i>Journal of Environmental Law</i> (2012). He has also authored a monograph on this topic (<i>El control internacional de la aplicación de los acuerdos ambientales universales</i>, Marcial Pons, 2011). Having joined the Universitat Rovira i Virgili in September 2010, he participates in several research projects on justice, environmental protection and international law. In this context, he has co-authored with Antoni Pígrau Solé the paper 'Seeking justice in a multipolar world: Reflections on a global standard of access to justice for transnational litigation', which was recently presented in the 2nd Research Forum of the American Society of International Law (Atlanta, 2012).</p>
<p><b>Annie DUNNEBACKE</b></p>	<p>Annie Dunnebacke leads Global Witness's Conflict Resources team, managing campaigns covering oil governance in South Sudan, the trade in conflict minerals in eastern Democratic Republic of Congo and Zimbabwe's diamond sector. Annie coordinated the organisation's work on conflict diamonds and the Kimberley Process for four years and more recently led the conflict minerals campaign, carrying out frequent field investigations in the Great Lakes region and other parts of Africa. Before joining Global Witness, Annie worked for non-governmental organisations in Central Africa, Croatia, the UK and Canada on a range of issues including arms control and human security, children and women's rights, and human rights education. She holds an MA in Conflict Resolution and Peacebuilding from the University of Leuven.</p>

**Tica FONT**

Tica Font graduated in physics at Valencia University. After completing her studies, she moved to Barcelona, where she actively participated in the campaign against Spain joining NATO. She has worked for peace ever since. She founded the Centre d'Estudis per la Pau J.M. Delàs and was the vice-president of the NGO Justícia i Pau. She was also the president of the Catalan Federation of NGOs for Peace and, in March 2009, she became the Director of the International Catalan Institute for Peace (ICIP). Tica Font is an expert on economic aspects of defence matters, arms trade, defence budget, military industry, etc. She collaborates on many research projects and publications about these topics, such as: *Atlas del militarismo en España 2009*, *El comercio de armas español* (2009) and *Informe 2009, exportaciones de Material de Defensa 1999-2008* (2011).

**Mark FREEMAN**

Mark Freeman is the Executive Director of the Institute for Integrated Transitions. A Belgian and Canadian citizen, Mark is an international lawyer and leading expert on human rights issues in contexts of democratic and postconflict transition. During the last 15 years he has worked extensively with societies in transition including Algeria, Bolivia, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Burundi, Colombia, DR Congo, El Salvador, Kenya, Mauritania, Morocco, Nepal, Serbia, Sri Lanka, Tunisia, Turkey and Zimbabwe. Mark helped launch and direct the International Center for Transitional Justice, in New York and in Brussels, and is the author of several leading texts on issues of political and post-conflict transition including *Necessary Evils: Amnesties and the Search for Justice* (Cambridge University Press, 2010) and *Truth Commissions and Procedural Fairness* (Cambridge University Press, 2006), which received the American Society of International Law's highest award. Mark is a lecturer-in-law on Transitions and Conflict Management at the KU Leuven Faculty of Law and previously served as Chief of External Relations at the International Crisis Group. Fluent in English, French and Spanish, he holds a B.A. in Humanitarian Studies from McGill University, a J.D. from the University of Ottawa Faculty of Law and an LL.M from Columbia Law School where he was a Human Rights Fellow and James Kent Scholar.

**Annegret FLOHR**

Annegret Flohr is a research fellow at the Peace Research Institute Frankfurt (PRIF) where she works in the private actors-programme. Annegret's research focuses on the role of corporations in global governance processes and on the effectiveness and legitimacy of non-state forms of regulating corporate behaviour. Currently, she is involved in two research projects. One takes a closer look at the effects of corporate participation in the governance of natural resource extraction. The second analyzes the potential and limits of corporate grievance mechanisms in solving disputes with local communities. Annegret studied International Relations, Public International Law and Human Rights at universities in Dresden, Geneva, Malta and Paris. She has been interning and volunteering with several intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations with a focus on human rights advocacy.

**Júlia Gifra**

Júlia Gifra is associate lecturer on public international law at the Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona. She holds law degree and a Master in International Studies from the Universitat Pompeu Fabra. She received her Ph.D. (cum laude) in law at the University Pompeu Fabra. She wrote her thesis on DR Congo and Peace Operations. From 2004, she is the coordinator of the Summer Courses on Human Rights at the Collège Universitaire Henry Dunant (Geneva). Since 2004 she has been associate lecturer in public international law at Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona. Between 2004 and 2009 she was lecturer in Human rights and Peacekeeping at the Escuela de Prevención y Seguridad Integral.

**José Luis GÓMEZ DEL PRADO**

He is a Former Member of the UN Working Group on the Use of Mercenaries, serving in his personal capacity as a human rights independent expert. Has chaired the Group at several sessions and presented a number of reports to the UN Human Rights Council and the General Assembly. Former Senior Officer of UN OHCHR has coordinated the UN Security Council Expert Group entrusted for investigating and determining the genocide committed in Rwanda in 1994 as well as other UN human rights missions in the Region of the Great Lakes in Central Africa. He has assisted Mary Robinson in coordinating the World Conference against Racism. Member of the Spanish Society for the Advancement of Human Rights Law (AEDIDH), Last articles and monographs: *Hacia la Regulación internacional de las empresas militares y de seguridad privadas*, Editorial Marcial Pons, Barcelona, 2011; "Privatising security and war", in *Forced Migration Review*, Refugee Studies Centre, University of Oxford, Issue 37, March 2011; "A United Nations Instrument to Regulate and Monitor Private Military and Security Companies", in *Notre Dame Journal of International, Comparative and Human Rights Law*, Vol. I, Number 1, Spring 2011; "Impact on Human Rights of a New Non-State Actor: Private Military and Security Companies", in *The Brown Journal of World Affairs*, Fall/Winter 2011-Vol. XVIII Issue I. A UN Convention to Regulate PMSCs? in *Criminal Justice Ethics*, Vol. 31 Issue 3 December 2012. Visiting Professor in European and American Universities.

<b>Alfons GÓNZALEZ</b>	<p>Alfonso González Bondia is lecturer in public international law and international relations at the Universitat Rovira i Virgili (URV). He is visiting professor at the Official Master in European Integration and the Official Master in International Relations and Security and Defence of the Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona (UAB) and postgraduate teaching in various management and local law courses at the School of Public Administration of Catalonia. His research areas include law and institutions of the European Union, European foreign and security policy, local entities and Europe, the European environmental law and teaching innovation in the legal field with more than 40 publications on these areas. Currently he is Dean of the Faculty of Legal Sciences at the URV and he is involved as an active researcher of the Research Group on Planning, Citizenship and Sustainability (environmental law, immigration and local government) of the URV and of the Observatory of European Foreign Policy CIDOB /UAB. Alfonso González Bondia is B.A. in Law, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona -UAB- (June, 1991); Master in “Comparative law”, UAB (September 1993); Ph.D. in Law, Universitat Rovira i Virgili -URV- (May 2003).</p>
<b>Rafael GRASA</b>	<p>Rafael Grasa is the President of the International Catalan Institute for Peace (ICIP) and Professor of International relations at the Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona (UAB). He also teaches at the Barcelona Institute for International Studies (IBEL) and regularly gives guest lectures on conflict resolution and development cooperation at various other universities in Spain and Latin America. He also coordinates ICIP’s research programme on ‘Human Security, Conflict Transformation, and Peace Investigation’ and has been President of the Catalan Federation of Development NGOs, member of the Spanish Council for Cooperation Development, and the Catalan Council for the Promotion of Peace. His latest book is entitled <i>Cincuenta años de evolución de la investigación para la paz: tendencias y propuestas para observar, investigar y actuar</i> (2010).</p>
<b>Lina GRIP</b>	<p>Lina Grip (Sweden) is a Researcher with the SIPRI Arms Control and Non-proliferation Programme. Her research interests include regional and multilateral governance policies and processes, with a focus on those covering weapons and weapons technology. Lina is currently involved in a research project which investigates the possibilities for setting up an African governance structure for natural uranium extraction and trade.</p>
<b>Sònia GÜELL</b>	<p>Sonia Güell is, since January 2006, Associate Professor at the Department of International Law and International Relations at the Pompeu Fabra University. Her last publications are: <i>La privatización del uso de la fuerza armada. Política y derecho ante el fenómeno de las “Empresas militares y de seguridad privadas</i> (coord.), J.M. Bosch: Barcelona (2009) and <i>Conflictos armados internos y aplicabilidad del derecho internacional humanitario</i>, Madrid: Dykinson (2005).</p>
<b>Andrea IFF</b>	<p>Andrea Iff is Senior Researcher and Project Coordinator of Business &amp; Peace at Swisspeace. She holds a PhD in political science from the Institute for Political Science at the University of Bern (2009), where she also earned her Master's degree in Political Science, Media Science and Public Law. Before joining the University of Bern as a scientific assistant, she worked with PricewaterhouseCoopers, the Swiss Federal Government and at the Institute of Political Science of the University of Zurich. Before entering the field of Business &amp; Peace, she worked mainly on institutions and conflict transformation. She has studied with Prof. Ronald L. Watts at Queen's University, Kingston in Canada and consulted Berghof Foundation on the question of federalism and decentralization in Sri Lanka.</p>
<b>Olga MARTÍN-ORTEGA</b>	<p>Olga Martín-Ortega is currently a Reader In Public International Law at the University of Greenwich in the United Kingdom. She holds a Law degree from the University of Sevilla (Spain) and received her PhD cum laude in International Human Rights Law at the University of Jaen (Spain) in 2006. Prior to joining Greenwich she was Senior Research Fellow and member of the Management Team at the Centre on Human Rights in Conflict, School of Law and Social Sciences, University of East London. She conducts research in the areas of business and human rights, post-conflict reconstruction and transitional justice. Her latest research has focused on the impact of the activities and working methods of multinational enterprises in conflict zones and peacebuilding and transitional justice in Bosnia-Herzegovina and Spain. She is a founding member of the London Transitional Justice Network and the European Society of International Law Interest Group on Business and Human Rights. Among her publications are: the monograph <i>Empresas Multinacionales y Derechos Humanos</i> (Bosch 2008); the co-edited volumes <i>Peacebuilding and Transitional Justice on the Ground: Victims and Ex-combatants</i> (Routledge, 2012); <i>Peacebuilding and the Rule of Law in Africa</i> (Routledge, 2011); <i>Surviving Field Research</i> (Routledge, 2009) and the textbooks <i>International Law</i> (Sweet and Maxwell, 2009) and <i>War, Conflict and Human Rights</i> (Routledge, 2010).</p>

**Corrina MORRISSEY**

Corrina Morrissey is a social anthropologist. She worked as a desk officer at the Human Security Division from September 2011 and was responsible for Business and Human Rights, Democracy and Human Rights, Rights of the Child and Switzerland's Human Rights policy in Latin America. Since 1st January 2013 she is no longer in charge for democracy and human rights in order to strengthen her focus.

**Irene PIETROPAOLI**

Irene Pietropaoli is PhD Candidate at the Law faculty of Middlesex University, London (research on corporate legal accountability & transitional justice); lecturer in Business & Human Rights at Regent's College, London; and Researcher at the Business & Human Rights Resource Centre, London. Previous work for a number of international organizations and NGOs in South America, South and Southeast Asia: ECPAT International, Thailand; VSO International, Laos; Informal Sector Service Centre (INSEC), Nepal; Inter-American Court of Human Rights, Costa Rica. Educated at Irish Centre for Human Rights (LLM Honours – International Human Rights Law); Univ. La Sapienza (Rome) (JD); Univ. of Barcelona (law degree).

**Antoni PIGRAU**

Antoni Pigrau is the Director of the 'Armed Conflicts: Law and Justice Research Programme' at the International Catalan Institute for Peace (ICIP) and member of the Board of Governors of the institute. He is Professor of public international law and international relations and currently teaches at the Faculty of Legal Sciences of at the Universitat Rovira i Virgili (URV) in Tarragona, where he has served as both Vice-President and Secretary General. He collaborates with the Permanent Peoples' Tribunal, is the Spanish correspondent for the Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law, is the Director of the Tarragona Centre for Environmental Law Studies (CEDAT) and is Editor-in-Chief of the Revista Catalana de Dret Ambiental, coedited by URV and the Generalitat de Catalunya. Antoni Pigrau is also author of a variety of works on the topics of environmental law, international humanitarian law, criminal international law and liability for environmental damages.

**Maria PRANDI**

Maria Prandi is a consultant on Business and Human Rights. She is associated researcher at the School for a Culture of Peace (Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona) and researcher and associated lecturer at the Institute for Social Innovation at ESADE Business School (Universitat Ramon Llull). She is member of the UN GC Expert Group on Responsible Business and Investment in High-Risk Areas. She has worked in the field of human rights as a consultant and participated at the former UN Commission on Human Rights and Sub-commission (Geneva). She has done field research in Nepal, Morocco, Colombia and Mexico. She is currently a Ph.D. Candidate in International Relations at the UAB. She holds a Master in International Relations (with Honours) and a Postgraduate Diploma on Culture of Peace (UAB). She has conducted her research in the following fields: the dilemmas that transitional justice is confronting in many post-conflict contexts and the role of business in relation to the three UN pillars: human rights, development and peace-building. Her last main publications include Can companies contribute to the MDG? Keys to understand and act (2009), A Practical Handbook on Business and Human Rights (2009) and CSR in Conflict and Post-Conflict Environments: From Risk Management to Value Creation (2010). She is also co-editor of the book Transitional Justice and Human Rights: Managing the Past (2010) and co-author of the yearbook Alert! Report on Conflicts, Human Rights and Peacebuilding, since its first edition from 2002 to 2011.

**Anita RAMASASTRY**

Anita Ramasastry is the UW Law Foundation Professor at the University of Washington in Seattle. Her research and teaching focuses on anti corruption, business and human rights, law and development and commercial law. From 2009-2011, she was a senior advisor in the International Trade Administration at the US Department of Commerce, as part of the Obama administration, Her work with the US government focused on anti corruption and trade. Her most recent research project focused on the role of states in promoting and regulating human rights due diligence.

**Marta REQUEJO**

Marta Requejo is a tenured lecture of Private International Law at the University of Santiago de Compostela. She obtained her law degree in 1992, and holds a Doctorate (European Doctorate, 1996) from Santiago de Compostela University; since 2011 she is eligible for senior professorship. Her primary teaching and research interests are conflict of laws and private international litigation. She has been visiting professor in Paris (Paris-Panthéon University), Madrid (Complutense University) and Salamanca, as well as visitor for researching purposes at the Max Planck Institute on Foreign and Private International Law (Hamburg, Germany), the Institut Suisse de Droit Comparé (Lausanne, Switzerland), the Paris-Pantheon University, and the BIICL (London). From February 2013 she will be working as a senior researcher at the Max Planck Institut Luxembourg. She has published several monographs, articles printed in Spanish and foreign collective works, and numerous papers in law journals, like the *Revista Española de Derecho Internacional*, *Diario La Ley*, *Revista de Derecho Comunitario Europeo*, *Noticias de la Unión Europea*, *The European Legal Forum*, the *Era Forum*, the *Yearbook of Private International Law*, or the *Revue Critique de Droit International Privé*. She belongs to the Group of research *De Conflictu Legum*, where she has led two governmental-funded research projects centered on civil litigation against MNCs and TNCs for violations of human rights. She is member of different academic organizations, such as the *Asociación Española de Profesores de DI*, *Relaciones Internacionales y Derecho Internacional Privado*, the BIICL, and the ESIL, where she has funded and chaired the group of interests "International Business and Human Rights". She is editor of the website [www.conflictolaws.net](http://www.conflictolaws.net).

**Angelika  
RETTBERG**

Angelika Rettberg earned her PhD from Boston University. She is an associate professor and chair of the Political Science Department at Universidad de los Andes (Bogotá – Colombia). She also leads the Research Program on Armed Conflict and Peacebuilding at the same university. Her research has focused on the private sector as a political actor and, specifically, on business behavior in contexts of armed conflict and peacebuilding. She has also been involved in research about other aspects of the political economy of armed conflict and peacebuilding, such as the relationship between legal resources, armed conflict, and criminality in several Colombian regions as well as the dynamics of transitional justice. Her research has been funded by the International Development Research Centre of Canada (IDRC), the Social Science Research Council, the Colombian Institute for Science and Technology, the World Bank, the United Nations Development Program (UNDP), the Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit (GIZ), and the Universidad de los Andes. She has published over ten books, and more than forty journal articles and book chapters. Her most recent edited book is *Construcción de paz en Colombia (Peacebuilding in Colombia, Bogotá: Ediciones Uniandes, 2012)*.

**Josep Maria ROYO**

Josep Maria Royo has been, since 2000, a researcher at the Conflict and Peacebuilding Programme at The School for a Culture of Peace and lectures on peace and conflict subjects at several universities in Spain. He has given technical support to the Spanish Farewell to Arms Campaign led by Amnesty International, Greenpeace, Doctors Without Borders, Intermón OXFAM and 13 other NGOs. His expertise includes conflict and peacebuilding in Africa and his work is focused on sub-Saharan Africa, specially the regions of Great Lakes and the Horn of Africa. His areas of interest include non-state armed actors, armed conflicts and Peace processes. He has conducted field work in Djibouti, Kenya, Burundi, Uganda, DR Congo and Rwanda. He attended some sessions of the Somali National Peace and Reconciliation Conference organized by the regional Organization IGAD held in Kenya between 2002 and 2004. Since its first edition in 2002, he has been co-author of *Alert! Report on conflicts, human rights and peacebuilding*, and has written book chapters, reports and articles on the Great Lakes Region and the Horn of Africa, among others. He is a member of the NGO Advisory Council *Lliga dels Drets dels Pobles* for its campaigns on DR Congo. He also participates in the Network for DR Congo (a Catalan NGO) and cooperates with MSF-Spain in the analysis of the Central Africa context. He holds a Master in International Relations (with honours), a Postgraduate Diploma in Peace Culture, and a BA in Political Science specialized in International Relations by the Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, as well as several specialization courses on Mediterranean and African Affairs. He is currently working on a Ph.D. dissertation about non-state armed groups in Africa.

## Marco SASSOLI

Marco Sassòli, a citizen of Switzerland and Italy, is professor of international law and Director of the Department of international law and international organization at the University of Geneva. From 2001-2003, Marco Sassòli has been professor of international law at the Université du Québec à Montréal, Canada, where he remains associate professor. He is also associate professor at the University de Laval, Canada and chairs the board of Geneva Call, an NGO engaging armed groups to respect international humanitarian norms. Marco Sassòli graduated as doctor of laws at the University of Basel (Switzerland) and was admitted to the Swiss bar. He has worked from 1985-1997 for the International Committee of the Red Cross at the headquarters, inter alia as deputy head of its legal division, and in the field, inter alia as head of the ICRC delegations in Jordan and Syria and as protection coordinator for the former Yugoslavia. During a sabbatical leave in 2011, he joined again the ICRC, as legal adviser to its delegation in Islamabad. He has also served as executive secretary of the International Commission of Jurists and as registrar at the Swiss Supreme Court. Marco Sassòli has published on international humanitarian law (inter alia *How Does Law Protect in War?* 3rd ed., Geneva, ICRC, 2011, 2580 pp. (with A. Bouvier and A. Quintin)), human rights law, international criminal law, the sources of international law and the responsibility of states and non-state actors.

## Jaume SAURA

Jaume Saura is associate Professor of public international law at the University of Barcelona and President of the Human Rights Institute of Catalonia. He was regional coordinator of the European Union Electoral Unit in Palestine (1995/96), attached to the head of Mission of the Catalan delegation to the 2005 presidential election. His research has been focused on the area of the international protection of human rights, the Law of the Sea, Protection of the Environment and the legal analysis of the international conflicts (Palestine, Western Sahara, East Timor, etc.). Jaume Saure has been visiting professor at Loyola Law School Los Angeles (2003, 2005, 2007). He has been International Election Observer in South Africa, Palestine, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Togo, East Timor, Peru and Guatemala. He was formerly Deputy Director of the Center for International Studies University of Barcelona (2000-2007).

## Penelope SIMONS

Penelope Simons is an associate professor at the Faculty of Law (Common Law Section), University of Ottawa, Canada. She has been engaged in research on corporate human rights accountability since December 1999 when she participated in the Canadian Assessment Mission to Sudan (Harker Mission), appointed by Canada's Minister of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, to investigate allegations of slavery as well as links between oil development in Sudan and violations of human rights. Her current research is focused on the human rights implications of domestic and extraterritorial corporate activity as well as state responsibility for corporate complicity in human rights violations. She is the co-author with Audrey Macklin of *The Governance Gap: Extractive Industries, Human Rights, and the Home State Advantage* (Routledge, forthcoming 2013) which examines the human rights implications of corporate activity in zones of weak governance and argues for home state regulation. She is also a co-author with Anthony VanDuzer and Graham Mayada of *Integrating Sustainable Development into International Investment Agreements: A Guide for Developing Countries* (forthcoming 2013), a book that discusses ways in which international investment treaties could be reimagined to address more effectively the sustainable development concerns of party states. Penelope teaches international human rights law, business organizations, public international law and a course on the intersections between human rights, transnational corporate activity and international economic law.

## James STEWART

Professor Stewart joined UBC law in August 2009, after spending two years as an Associate-in-Law at Columbia Law School in New York. Prior to his time at Columbia, Professor Stewart was an Appeals Counsel with the Prosecution of the United Nations International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia. He has also worked for the Legal Division of the International Committee of the Red Cross and the Prosecution of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda. His research interests include international criminal law, the laws of armed conflict, international human rights, comparative criminal law, theory of criminal law, public International law, counter-terrorism, corporate criminal liability, corporate responsibility for international crimes and the Great Lakes Region in Africa. Professor Stewart initially graduated from Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand with degrees in both law and philosophy. He has since completed a Diplôme d'études approfondies in international humanitarian law at the Université de Genève and is currently finishing a JSD at Columbia University in New York. He has taught at Columbia Law School, NYU Law School, and the University of Geneva. Professor Stewart was also the Chair of Editorial Board of *Journal of International Criminal Justice* between 2007 and 2010, and is presently an appointed member of the Institute of International Humanitarian Law. Different aspects of his work have been cited by the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda, The Special Court for Sierra Leone and the International Criminal Court.

<b>Desislava STOICHKOVA</b>	<p>Dr. Desislava Stoitchkova is a Senior Programme Officer at International Alert, a UK-based independent peacebuilding organisation working to lay the foundations for lasting peace and security in communities affected by violent conflict. Her primary focus is on facilitating conflict-sensitive practice on the part of private sector actors operating and/or investing in high-risk environments. Prior to joining Alert, Dr. Stoitchkova was a researcher and a lecturer at Utrecht University, the Netherlands, where she specialised in issues of business, conflict and human rights.</p>
<b>Mark TAYLOR</b>	<p>Mark Taylor is a researcher at the Fafo Institute for Applied International Studies in Oslo. Mark's work focuses on regulatory and policy responses to violence and conflict, in particular the ways in which law is applied to non-state actors (armed groups, warlords, business). Mark is a former Managing Director at the Fafo Institute and represents Fafo as a founding member of the Center for American Progress' Just Jobs Network. Mark has been an advisor and analyst for governments, business, civil society organisations and the United Nations. In addition to his work at Fafo, Mark edits the legal blog Laws of Rule (<a href="http://www.lawsorule.net">www.lawsorule.net</a>), writes for various media outlets including OpenDemocracy, the European documentary magazine DOX, and Le Monde Diplomatique (Norway). He holds a B.A. (honours) in Religious Studies from McGill University, in Montreal and an LL.M (cum laude) in Public International Law from Leiden University, The Netherlands (1996), where he is completing a mid-career PhD in International Criminal Law.</p>
<b>Harald TOLLAN</b>	<p>Harald Tollan is Senior Advisor in the Multilateral Bank and Finance Section of the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs. He is primarily engaged in issues of global finance, and in particular related to illicit capital flows and development. Tollan chaired the International Task Force on the Development Impact of Illicit Financial Flows, set up under the Leading Group on Solidarity Levies to fund Development, which helped bring illicit financial flows on to the international development agenda. He is involved in various initiatives Connected to tax evasion, anti-money laundering, fighting organised crime, asset recovery and capacity building. Tollan is an economist by profession and has worked on international issues for 15 years in the Norwegian Ministry of Justice, the Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs – including a posting to Mozambique.</p>
<b>Helena TORROJA</b>	<p>Helena Torroja is professor of public international law at the University of Barcelona, Law School. She holds a PhD in Law (public international law), University of Barcelona, 2001. Since 1993, she primarily teaches international human rights law, international humanitarian law and public international law and international relations at the University of Barcelona. She is visiting professor of International Human Rights Law, University of Puerto Rico (2006, 2008, 2011). She is head of Studies and Director of the Course on Acces to the Spanish Diplomatic Career at the Center of International Studies (Spanish Ministry of Foreign Affairs-University of Barcelona- La Caixa), and Co-Director of the Master's Degree on Diplomacy and Internacional Public Service from UB and UAB. She collaborates with the WG on the use of Mercenaries since 2007. She is author with Gómez del Prado of <i>Hacia la regulación internacional de las EMSP</i>, Marcial Pons, Barcelona, 2011, among others.</p>
<b>Jordi VIVES</b>	<p>Jordi Vives is a PhD candidate in International Management at the University of St Gallen under supervision of Prof. Dr. Florian Wettstein. He holds a Bachelor and a Master in Business Administration by ESADE Business School and a Master of Research in Political and Social Science at Pompeu Fabra University. Jordi Vives research focuses on the following fields: multinational corporations and their Human Rights duties and responsibilities, the political role and impact of transnational businesses on democracy in the context of a globalizing world and general business ethics and political theory. Since 2009, Jordi has collaborated regularly with the Institute for Social Innovation at ESADE as researcher and assistant lecturer on CSR and sustainability topics. On January 2012, Jordi joined the IWE team. On February 2012 Jordi was awarded a three years PhD Fellowship by the Oikos Foundation where he is responsible for the Oikos Case Writing Competition. He is also member of the Transatlantic Doctoral Academy on CSR (TADA). Jordi writes regularly at the Next Billion en Español blog. Before engaging into academia Jordi gained relevant professional experience at Deloitte and Touch and Hewlett Packard corporation.</p>

**Cora WEISS**

Cora Weiss has spent her life in the movements for civil rights, human rights, women's rights and peace. She was President of the International Peace Bureau (Nobel Peace Prize 1910) which she now represents at the United Nations and is President of the Hague Appeal for Peace. She was among the drafters of Security Council Resolution 1325 on Women Peace and Security and continues to work for its full implementation.

**Peter WEISS**

Peter Weiss has led a double life as an intellectual property lawyer (now retired) and a constitutional, International and human rights lawyer (now active). He was born in Vienna in 1925 and obtained his J.D. from Yale Law School in 1952. He has been active with the Center for Constitutional Rights (CCR) since 1968 and currently serves as one of its cooperating attorneys and Vice Presidents. He was the lead attorney in the Filartiga case which established, in 1980, the right to sue foreign persons and entities in US courts for gross human rights violations. He has worked with colleagues at CCR in litigation seeking to hold multinational corporations accountable for such violations. He was involved in the creation of the European Center for Constitutional and Human Rights (ECCHR) in Berlin and serves on its Advisory Board. Corporate accountability is one of ECCHR's main priorities. He is a former president and current co-president of the International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms and president of its US affiliate, the Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy. He was counsel to the government of Malaysia in the nuclear weapons case argued before the International Court of Justice in 1995. He has taught and lectured on international law and written numerous articles, including *The Future of Universal Jurisdiction in International Prosecution of Human Rights Crimes*, Springer 2006, and "Taking the Law Seriously: The Imperative Need for a Nuclear Weapons Convention", in *Fordham International Law Journal*, April 2011.

**Celia WELLS**

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