SYMPTOMS OF FACS:

**Dysmorphic Features**
- Full cheeks with small chin
- Closely packed, small teeth
- Epicanthic folds
- Prominent and/or low set ears
- Anteverted nose (nostrils tipped upwards)
- Broad/high forehead
- Ridged metopic structure (ridge down central forehead)
- Macrocephaly (head larger than normal)
- Thin upper lip
- Broad nasal bridge
- Averted lower lip (creating doll like appearance)
- Infraorbital grooves (under eye socket)
- Cleft lip/palate
- Trigonocephaly (triangular shaped skull)
- Medial deficiency of eyebrows
- Abnormal philtrum (below nose)
- Wide fontanel
- Low nasal bridge
- Microcephaly (head smaller than normal)
- Large mouth

**Eyes**
- Short sighted, myopia
- Hyperopia (farsightedness)
- Astigmatism
- Slanting palpebral fissures
- Loss of stereopsis (the use of the two eyes together, or depth perception)
- Amblyopia Blocked tear ducts
- Severe ptosis (eyelid droop)
- Nystagmus (a rhythmic shaking of the eyes)
- Strabismus (eye misalignment)

**Feet:**
- Overlapping toes
- Club foot
- Flat Feet
- Turned out toes
- Stand on tip toes
- Turn in/out
- Bent toes
- Digit abnormalities
- Long toes
- Narrow toes
- Distal phalanges,
- Limited upward bending motion of ankle

**Blood:**
- Cyanosis, low oxygen levels
- Blood clotting disorder associated to deficiencies of vitamin K
- Neutropenia, (deficiency white blood cells)

**Male genitalia:**
Undescended testes
Inguinal hernia
Hydatid of Morgagni Left & Right side Cyst in the left & Right side of the (Scrotum)
Hypospadias defect of urethra

**Cognitive Function:**
- Learning Difficulties
- Dyslexia
- No sense of danger
- Poor language memory
- Lack of ability to focus their attention
- Autism/Asperger’s
- Impulsive behaviour
- Difficulty interacting with peers

**Ears:**
- Tuille phenomenon
- If ears are micro suctioned what size Aural Specula is used?
- Tuillio Phenomenon
- Conductive hearing loss
- Hearing problems
- Myringoplasty (surgery to repair perforated ear drum
- Hypersensitive hearing
- Hyperacusis
- Dizziness
- Glue Ear
- Recurrent Ear Infections
- Narrow Eustachian tube
- Impaired Eustachian tube function
- Middle Ear malformations
- Grommets
- Mastoid surgery
- Uses hearing aid
- Problems with balance
- Narrow ear canals
- Sexual dysfunction

**Female health**
- Poly Cystic Ovaries
- Breasts (above cup fitting C)
- Heavy periods
- Irregular periods

**Teeth**
- Braces
- Teeth removed
- Tightly packed teeth
- Lower jaw outgrows upper
- ADHD

**Other Physical Defects:**
- Tight muscles in legs/ankles
- Hemi hypoplasia
- Dural epidermal cyst
- Third nipple
- Weak muscles in lower back
- Neuromotor impairment
- Problems with gastrointestinal system
- Renal agenesis (one or both kidneys fail to develop
- Congenital Kidney defects
- Direct hyperbilirubinemia
- Cholestasis hepatitis (liver
- Urinary tract malformations
- Anal atria
- Hereditary spastic paraplegia- HSP

**Joints**
- Painful joints
- Arthritic problems
- Hypertonia
- Hyper extensible Joints

**Heart**
- Heart murmur
- Holes in heart (ASD/VSD)
- Congenital heart defects
- Heart operations