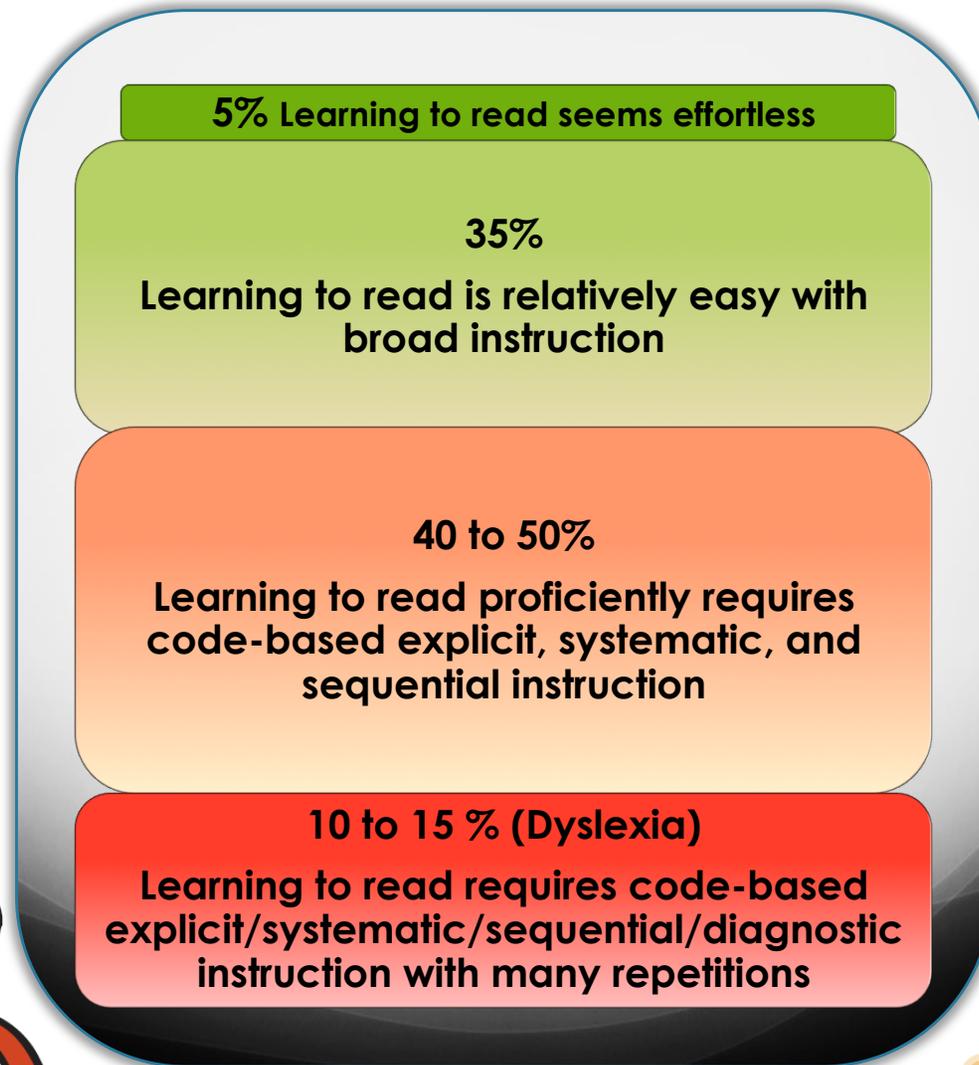


# The Ladder of Reading



Advantaged  
by a  
structured  
literacy  
approach

Structured  
literacy  
approach  
essential

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Artwork by Dean Stanton

(Lyon, 1998; NRP, 2000; IDA, 2015; Hempenstall, 2016)

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