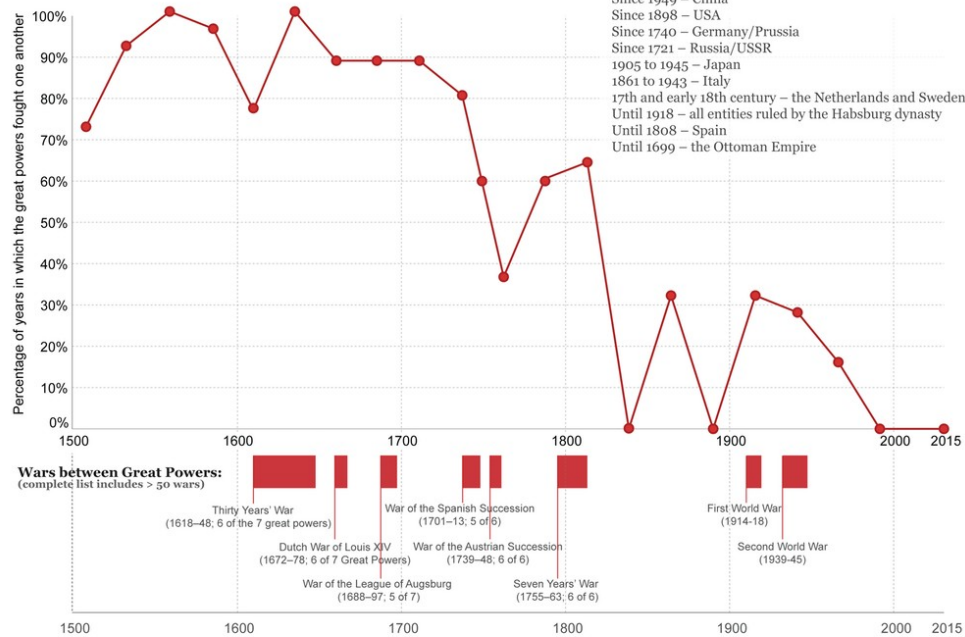




GRAPHS

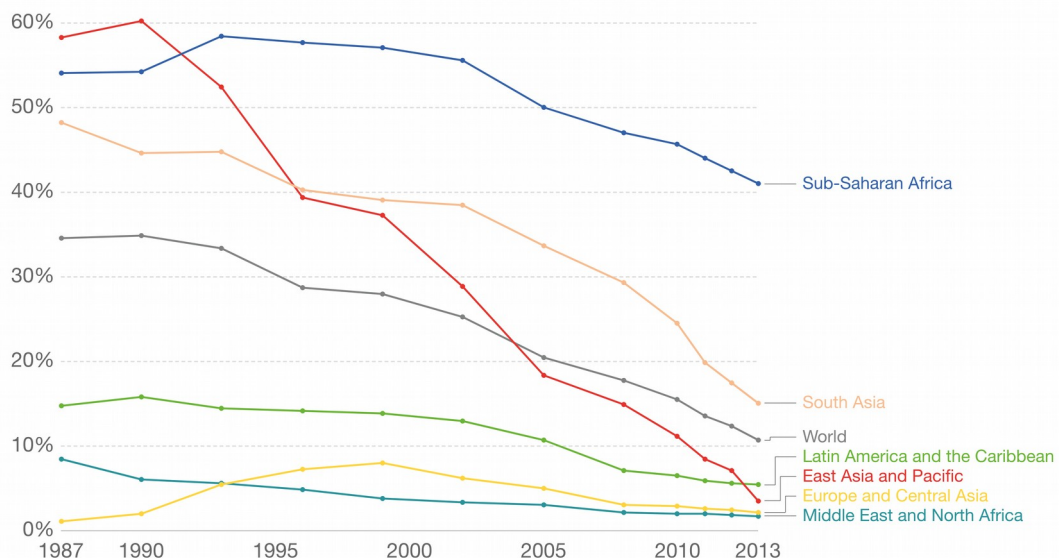
Our World in Data Percentage of years in which the 'Great Powers' fought one another, 1500-2015 – by Max Roser
Between 1500 and today there were more than 50 wars between 'Great Powers'.
Data are aggregated over 25-year periods.



Data source: Steven Pinker (2011) – The Better Angels of Our Nature: Why Violence Has Declined. Based on data from Levy, J. S., & Thompson, W. R. (2011) – The Arc of War
The interactive data visualisation is available at OurWorldInData.org. There you find the raw data and more visualisations on this topic. Licensed under CC-BY-SA by the author Max Roser.

Share of the population living in extreme poverty, by world region

Extreme poverty is defined as living with per capita household consumption below 1.90 international dollars per day (in 2011 PPP prices). International dollars are adjusted for inflation and for price differences across countries.



Source: Share of the population living in extreme poverty by world region - PovcalNet World Bank

Note: Consumption per capita is the preferred welfare indicator for the World Bank's analysis of global poverty. However, for about 25% of the countries, estimates correspond to income, rather than consumption.

OurWorldInData.org/extreme-poverty/ • CC BY-SA



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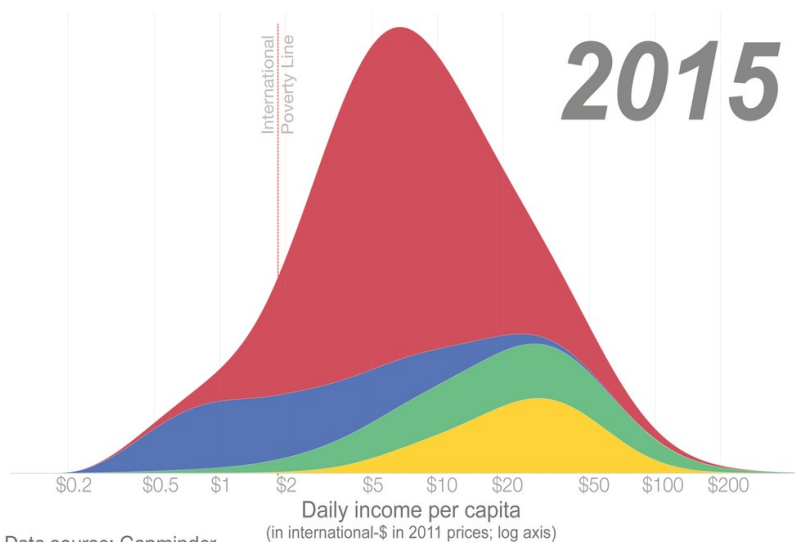
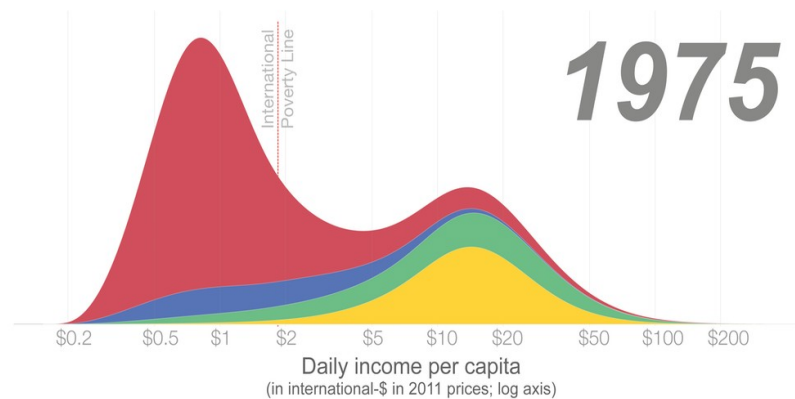
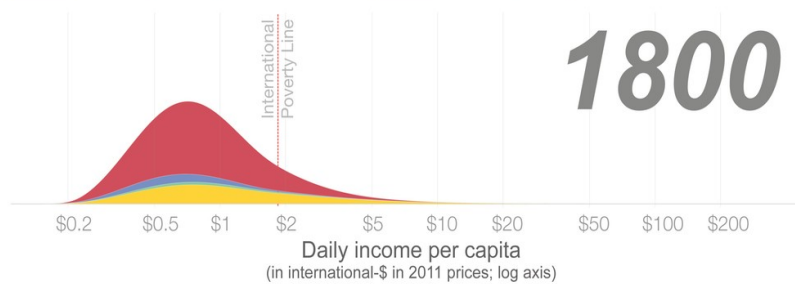
Global income distribution in 1800, 1975, and 2015

Income is measured by adjusting for price changes over time and for price differences between countries (purchasing power parity (PPP) adjustment).

These estimates are based on reconstructed National Accounts and within-country inequality measures.

Non-market income (e.g. through home production such as subsistence farming) is taken into account.

Europe Asia and Pacific Africa North- and South America



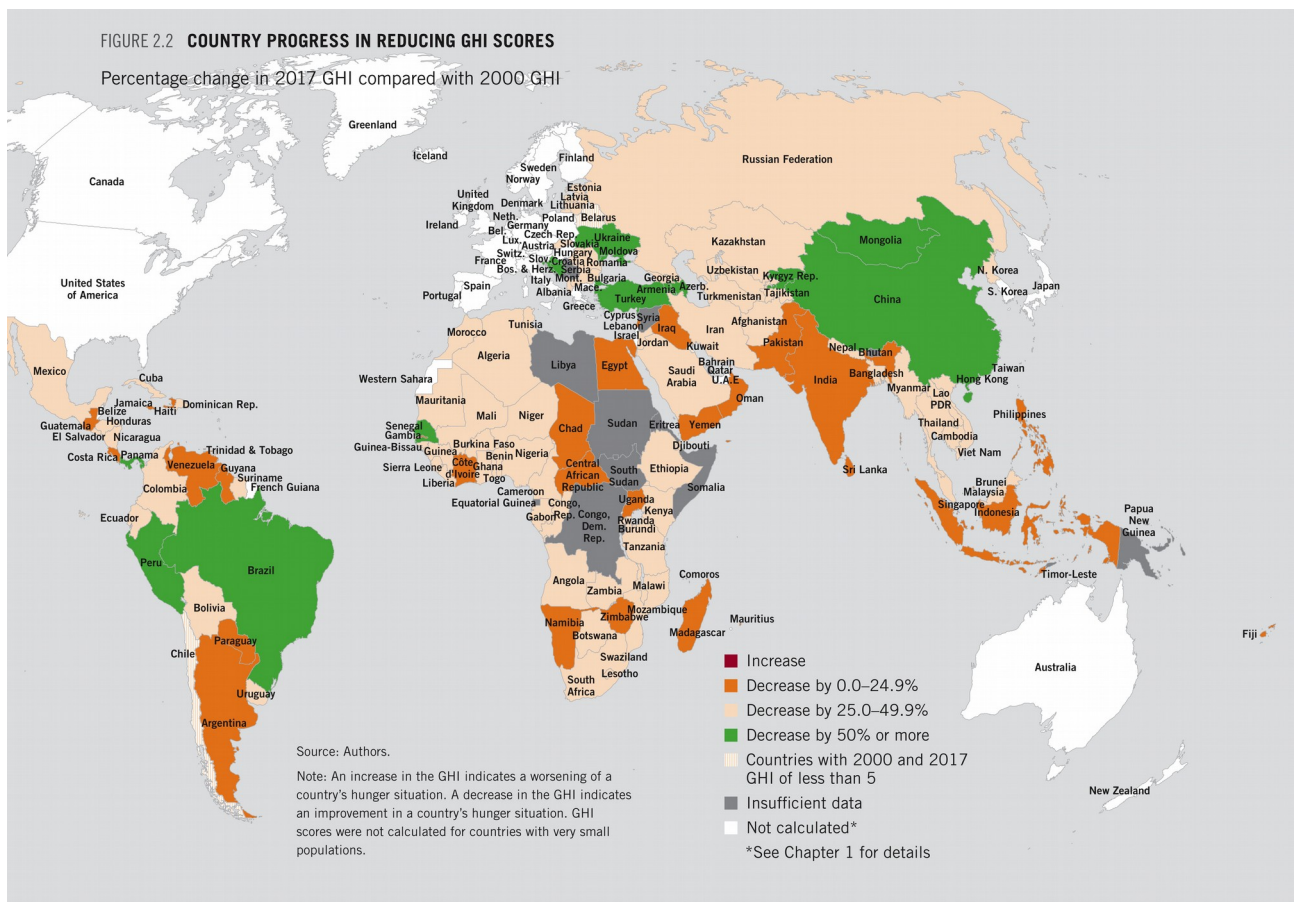
Data source: Gapminder

The visualization is available at OurWorldinData.org where you find more visualizations and research on global development.

Licensed under CC-BY-SA by the author Max Roser.



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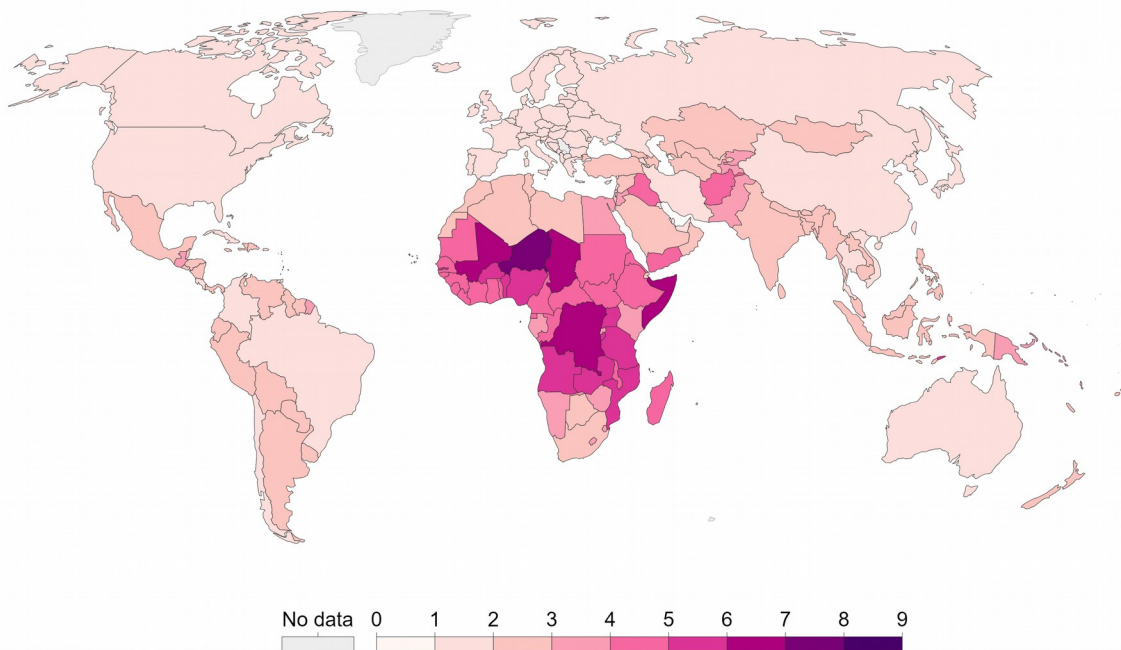




Children born per woman, 2015

Shown is the 'Total Fertility Rate' which measures the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with the age-specific fertility rates of the specific year.

Our World
in Data



Source: Gapminder for estimates until 1949; UN Population Division for 1950 to 2015

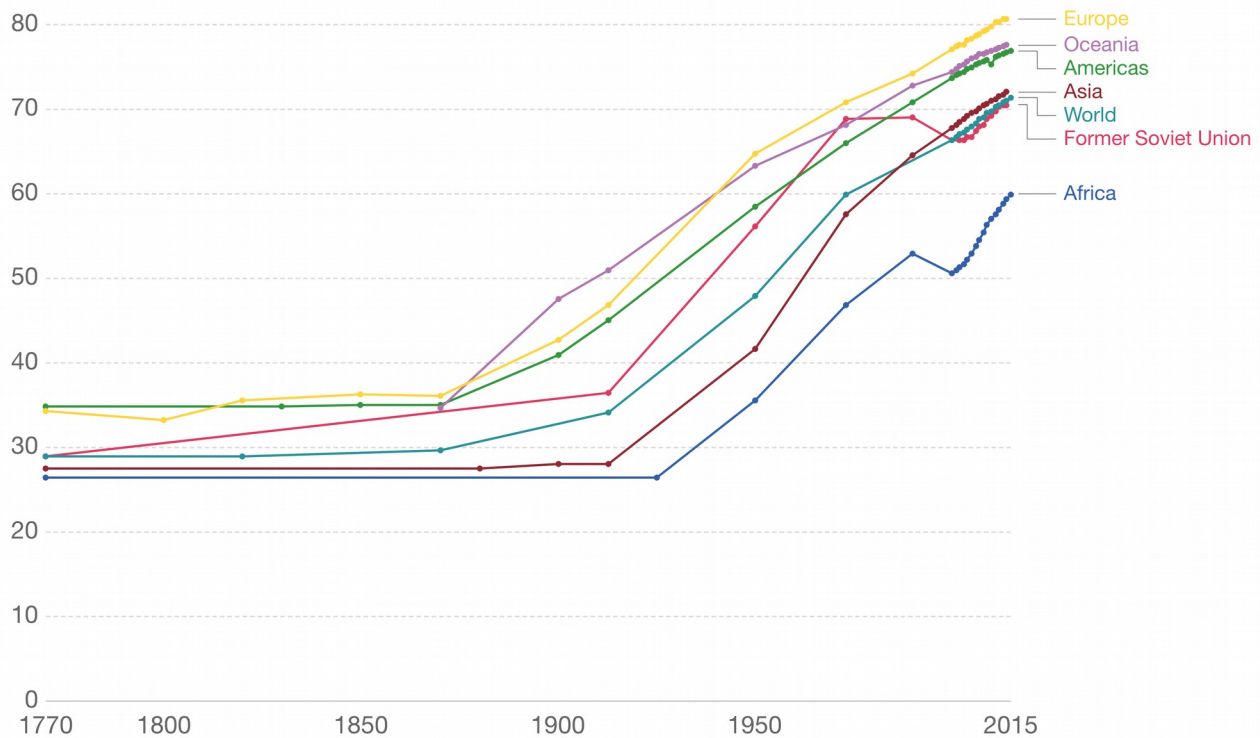
OurWorldInData.org/fertility-rate • CC BY-SA



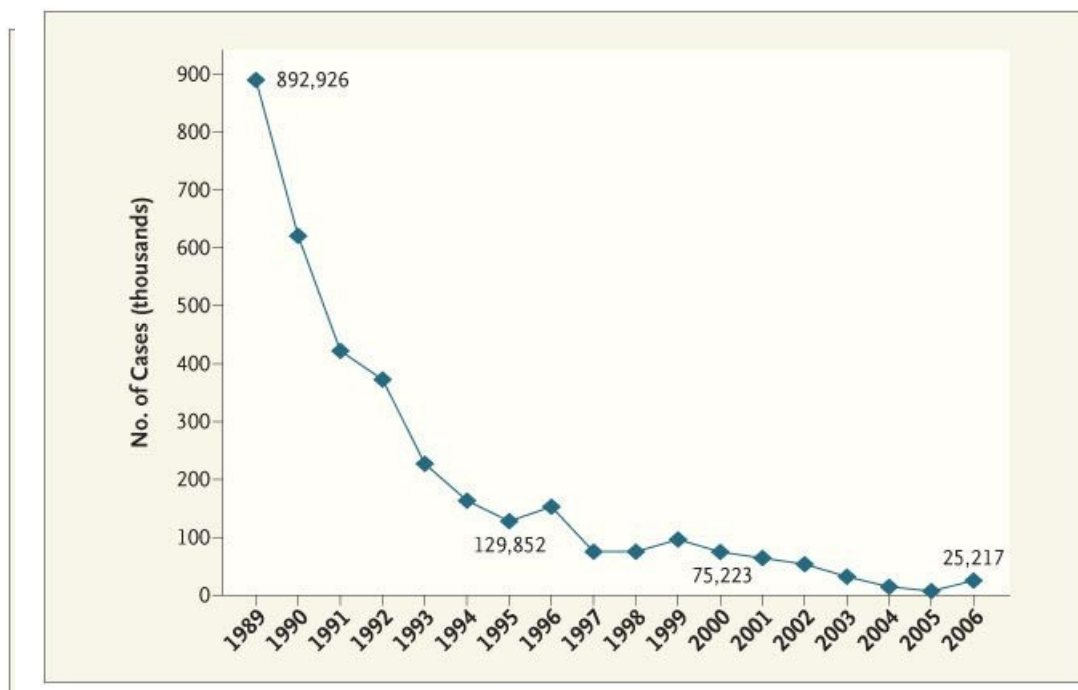
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Life expectancy globally and by world regions since 1770

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in Data



Source: Life expectancy – James Riley for data 1990 and earlier; WHO and World Bank for later data (by Max Roser)
OurWorldInData.org/life-expectancy/ • CC BY-SA



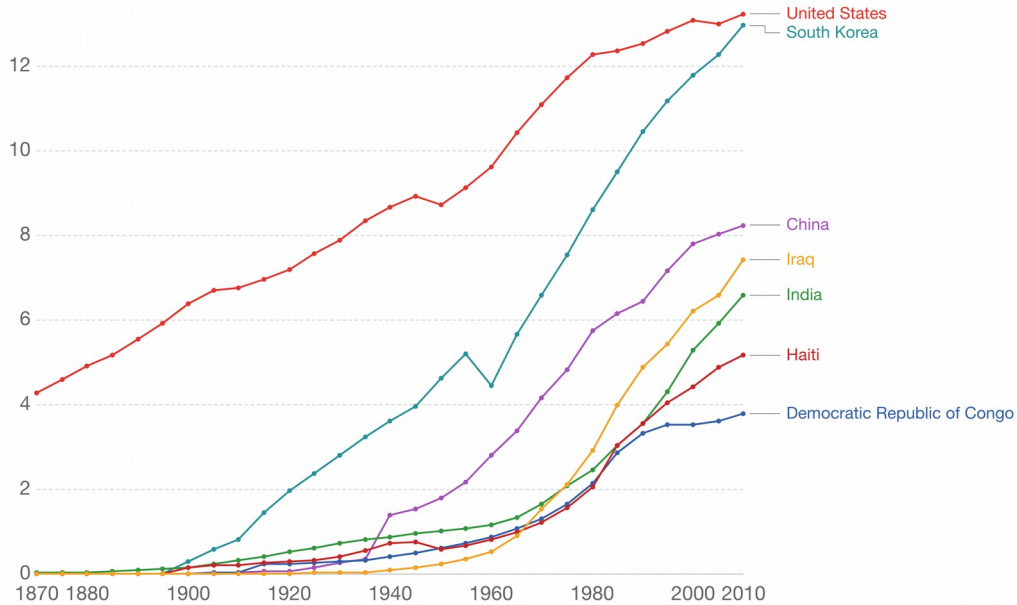


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Mean years of schooling

Average number of years of total schooling across all education levels, for the population aged 15-64.

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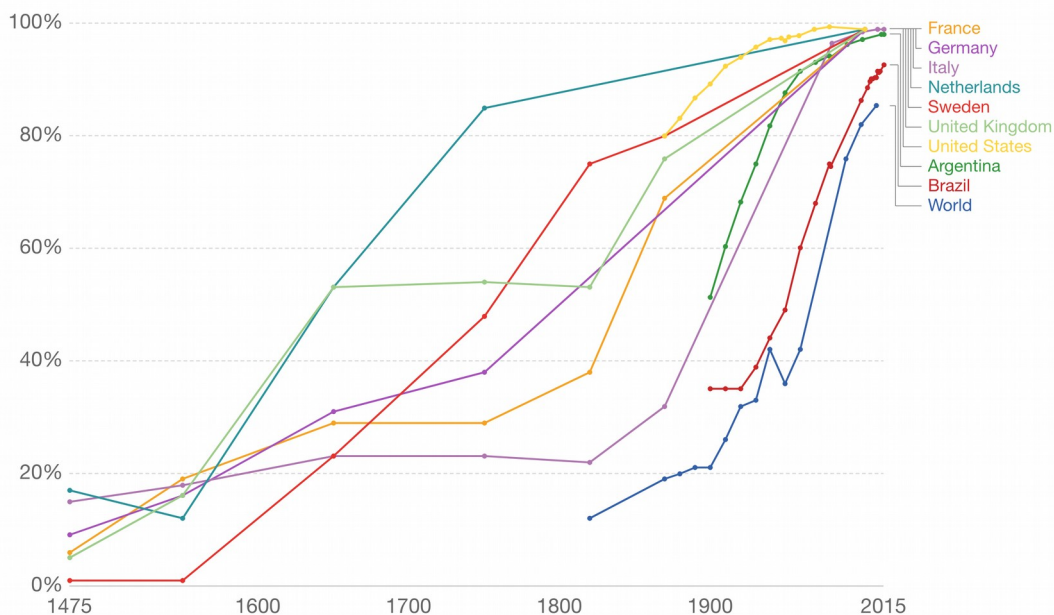
Source: Lee and Lee (2016)

OurWorldInData.org/global-rise-of-education • CC BY-SA

Literacy rate

Estimates correspond to the share of the population older than 14 years that is able to read and write. Specific definitions and measurement methodologies vary across countries and time. See the 'Sources'-tab for more details.

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Source: WDI, CIA World Factbook, & other sources

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