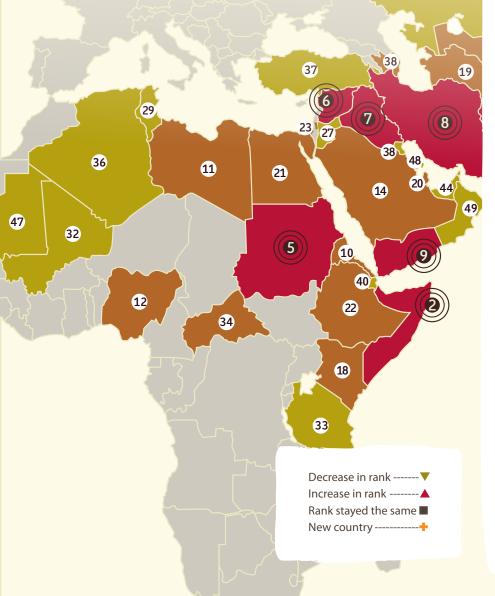


# A RANKING OF THE TOP 50 COUNTRIES WHERE CHRISTIANS FACE THE MOST SEVERE PERSECUTION FOR THEIR FAITH.

Each year, Open Doors publishes the World Watch List to highlight the plight of persecuted Christians around the world. The list represents believers in Jesus Christ who are arrested, harassed, tortured — even killed — for their faith.

For in-depth research, stories, prayer updates and more for all 50 countries on the 2017 World Watch List, visit ODUSA.org/WWL



1. North Korea	CC	UNTRY	2017 SCORE	2016
3. Afghanistan       89/100       ▲       88/100         4. Pakistan       88/100       ▲       87/100         5. Sudan       87/100       ▲       84/100         6. Syria       86/100       ▼       87/100         7. Iraq       86/100       ▼       89/100         8. Iran       85/100       ▲       83/100         9. Yemen       85/100       ▲       78/100         10. Eritrea       82/100       ▼       89/100         11. Libya       78/100       ▼       79/100         12. Nigeria       78/100       ▼       79/100         13. Maldives       76/100       ■       76/100         14. Saudi Arabia       76/100       ■       76/100         15. India       73/100       ▲       68/100         16. Uzbekistan       71/100       ▲       66/100         17. Vietnam       71/100       ▲       66/100         18. Kenya       68/100       ■       66/100         19. Turkmenistan       66/100       ■       66/100         20. Qatar       65/100       ■       66/100         21. Egypt       65/100       ■       62/100	1.	North Korea	92/100 <b>-</b>	<b></b> 92/100
4. Pakistan	2.	Somalia	91/100	87/100
5. Sudan         87/100         ▲         84/100           6. Syria         86/100         ▼         87/100           7. Iraq         86/100         ▼         89/100           8. Iran         85/100         ▲         83/100           9. Yemen         85/100         ▲         78/100           10. Eritrea         82/100         ▼         89/100           11. Libya         78/100         ▼         79/100           12. Nigeria         78/100         ▼         79/100           13. Maldives         76/100         —         76/100           14. Saudi Arabia         76/100         —         76/100           15. India         —         73/100         —         68/100           16. Uzbekistan         71/100         —         66/100           17. Vietnam         71/100         —         66/100           18. Kenya         68/100         —         66/100           20. Qatar         65/100         —         66/100           21. Egypt         65/100         —         66/100           22. Ethiopia         64/100         —         67/100           23. Palestinian Terr.         64/100         —<	3.	Afghanistan	89/100	88/100
6. Syria       86/100       ▼       89/100         7. Iraq       86/100       ▼       89/100         8. Iran       85/100       ▲       83/100         9. Yemen       85/100       ▼       78/100         10. Eritrea       82/100       ▼       89/100         11. Libya       78/100       ▼       79/100         12. Nigeria       78/100       ▼       79/100         13. Maldives       76/100       ■       76/100         14. Saudi Arabia       76/100       ■       76/100         15. India       73/100       ▲       68/100         16. Uzbekistan       71/100       ▲       68/100         17. Vietnam       71/100       ▲       66/100         17. Vietnam       71/100       ▲       66/100         18. Kenya       68/100       ■       66/100         19. Turkmenistan       66/100       ■       66/100         20. Qatar       65/100       ■       66/100         21. Egypt       65/100       ■       66/100         22. Ethiopia       64/100       ■       67/100         23. Palestinian Terr.       64/100       ■       58/100	4.	_		
7. Iraq       86/100       ▼       89/100         8. Iran       85/100       ♣       83/100         9. Yemen       85/100       ♣       78/100         10. Eritrea       82/100       ▼       78/100         11. Libya       78/100       ▼       79/100         12. Nigeria       78/100       ■       76/100         13. Maldives       76/100       ■       76/100         14. Saudi Arabia       76/100       ■       76/100         15. India       73/100       ♠       68/100         16. Uzbekistan       71/100       ♠       66/100         17. Vietnam       71/100       ♠       66/100         18. Kenya       68/100       ■       68/100         19. Turkmenistan       66/100       ■       66/100         20. Qatar       65/100       ■       65/100         21. Egypt       65/100       ■       66/100         22. Ethiopia       64/100       ■       66/100         23. Palestinian Terr.       64/100       ■       66/100         24. Laos       64/100       ■       65/100         25. Brunei       64/100       ■       58/100	5.	Sudan	87/100	84/100
7. Iraq       86/100       ▼       89/100         8. Iran       85/100       ♣       83/100         9. Yemen       85/100       ♣       78/100         10. Eritrea       82/100       ▼       78/100         11. Libya       78/100       ▼       79/100         12. Nigeria       78/100       ■       76/100         13. Maldives       76/100       ■       76/100         14. Saudi Arabia       76/100       ■       76/100         15. India       73/100       ♠       68/100         16. Uzbekistan       71/100       ♠       66/100         17. Vietnam       71/100       ♠       66/100         18. Kenya       68/100       ■       68/100         19. Turkmenistan       66/100       ■       66/100         20. Qatar       65/100       ■       65/100         21. Egypt       65/100       ■       66/100         22. Ethiopia       64/100       ■       66/100         23. Palestinian Terr.       64/100       ■       66/100         24. Laos       64/100       ■       65/100         25. Brunei       64/100       ■       58/100	6.	Syria	86/100	<b>7</b> 87/100
9. Yemen	7.	Iraq	86/100	<b>7</b> 89/100
10. Eritrea	8.	Iran	85/100	83/100
11. Libya	9.	Yemen	85/100	78/100
12. Nigeria	10.	Eritrea	82/100	<b></b> 89/100
13. Maldives ————————————————————————————————————	11.	Libya	78/100 <b>\</b>	<b>7</b> 79/100
14. Saudi Arabia	12.	Nigeria	78/100 <b>-</b>	<b>1</b> 78/100
15. India	13.	Maldives	76/100 <b>-</b>	<b>1</b> 76/100
16. Uzbekistan	14.	Saudi Arabia	76/100 <b>-</b>	<b>1</b> 76/100
17. Vietnam	15.	India	73/100	68/100
18. Kenya	16.	Uzbekistan	71/100	70/100
18. Kenya	17.	Vietnam	71/100	66/100
20. Qatar				
20. Qatar	19.	Turkmenistan	66/100	<b>1</b> 66/100
22. Ethiopia				
22. Ethiopia	21.	Egypt	65/100	64/100
23. Palestinian Terr 64/100				
24. Laos ————————————————————————————————————		-		
26. Bangladesh				
27. Jordan	25.	Brunei	64/100	61/100
27. Jordan	26.	Bangladesh	63/100	57/100
29. Tunisia		•		
29. Tunisia	28.	Myanmar	62/100 <b>-</b>	<b>1</b> 62/100
31. Malaysia		•		
32. Mali	30.	Bhutan	61/100	56/100
32. Mali	31.	Malaysia	60/100	58/100
34. Cen. Afr. Rep 58/100 ▼ 59/100 35. Tajikistan 58/100 58/100 36. Algeria 58/100 \$ 56/100 37. Turkey 57/100 \$ 55/100 38. Kuwait 57/100 \$ 56/100 39. China 57/100 \$ 57/100 40. Djibouti 57/100 ▼ 58/100 41. Mexico 57/100 ▼ 56/100 42. Comoros 56/100 \$ 56/100 43. Kazakhstan 56/100 \$ 55/100 44. United Arab Em 55/100 \$ 55/100 45. Sri Lanka 55/100 \$ 55/100 47. Mauritania 55/100 \$ 55/100 48. Bahrain 55/100 \$ 54/100 49. Oman 53/100 \$ 53/100		-		
35. Tajikistan 58/100 58/100 36. Algeria 58/100	33.	Tanzania	59/100	57/100
35. Tajikistan 58/100 58/100 36. Algeria 58/100	34.	Cen. Afr. Rep.	58/100	<b></b> 59/100
37. Turkey 57/100		-		
38. Kuwait 57/100	36.	Algeria	58/100	56/100
39. China 57/100 57/100 40. Djibouti 57/100 ▼ 58/100 41. Mexico 57/100 ▼ 56/100 42. Comoros 56/100 56/100 43. Kazakhstan 56/100  55/100 44. United Arab Em 55/100 55/100 45. Sri Lanka 55/100  New 46. Indonesia 55/100  55/100 47. Mauritania 55/100  55/100 48. Bahrain 54/100 54/100 49. Oman 53/100 53/100	37.	Turkey	57/100	55/100
40. Djibouti 57/100 ▼ 58/100 41. Mexico 57/100 ▲ 56/100 42. Comoros 56/100 56/100 43. Kazakhstan 56/100 ▲ 55/100 44. United Arab Em 55/100 55/100 45. Sri Lanka 55/100 ▼ New 46. Indonesia 55/100 ▼ New 47. Mauritania 55/100 ▼ New 48. Bahrain 54/100 54/100 49. Oman 53/100 53/100	38.	Kuwait	57/100	56/100
41. Mexico 57/100 56/100 42. Comoros 56/100 56/100 43. Kazakhstan 56/100 55/100 44. United Arab Em 55/100 55/100 45. Sri Lanka 55/100 New 46. Indonesia 55/100 New 47. Mauritania 55/100 55/100 48. Bahrain 55/100 54/100 49. Oman 53/100 53/100	39.	China	57/100	<b>1</b> 57/100
42. Comoros 56/100 56/100 43. Kazakhstan 56/100 55/100 44. United Arab Em 55/100 55/100 45. Sri Lanka 55/100 New 46. Indonesia 55/100 55/100 47. Mauritania 55/100 New 48. Bahrain 54/100 54/100 49. Oman 53/100 53/100	40.	Djibouti	57/100	<b>7</b> 58/100
43. Kazakhstan 56/100	41.	Mexico	57/100	56/100
44. United Arab Em 55/100 55/100 45. Sri Lanka 55/100 New 46. Indonesia 55/100 55/100 47. Mauritania 55/100 New 48. Bahrain 54/100 54/100 49. Oman 53/100 53/100	42.	Comoros	56/100	56/100
45. Sri Lanka 55/100 New 46. Indonesia 55/100 55/100 47. Mauritania 55/100 New 48. Bahrain 54/100 54/100 49. Oman 53/100 53/100	43.	Kazakhstan	56/100	55/100
45. Sri Lanka 55/100 New 46. Indonesia 55/100 55/100 47. Mauritania 55/100 New 48. Bahrain 54/100 54/100 49. Oman 53/100 53/100	44.	United Arab E	m 55/100	55/100
47. Mauritania 55/100 New 48. Bahrain 54/100 54/100 49. Oman 53/100 53/100				
48. Bahrain 54/100 54/100 49. Oman 53/100 53/100	46.	Indonesia	55/100 <b>-</b>	55/100
49. Oman 53/100 53/100	47.	Mauritania	55/100 <del>-</del>	New
	48.	Bahrain	54/100	54/100
50. Colombia 53/100 ▼ 55/100	49.	Oman	53/100	53/100
23,100	50.	Colombia	53/100	<b></b> 55/100

# RANKING THE COUNTRIES WHERE CHRISTIANS EXPERIENCE THE WORST PERSECUTION

The 2017 World Watch List uses data from Open Doors fieldworkers and independent experts to track the deep structures of Christian persecution.

It measures the degree of freedom a Christian has to live out their faith in five spheres of life — private, family, community, national and church — plus a sixth sphere measuring the degree of violence.

The data is translated into points, and countries are ranked accordingly, with the top 50 countries appearing on the list. The list is independently audited by the International Institute of Religious Freedom.



# **ABOUT OPEN DOORS**

For over 60 years, *Open Doors* has worked in the world's most oppressive countries, empowering Christians who are persecuted for their beliefs.

Open Doors equips persecuted Christians in more than 60 countries through programs like:



**Bible & Gospel Development**—equipping believers with a Bible or other Christian resources.



**Women & Children Advancement**—providing lifechanging programs such as safe houses, job training and literacy education.



**Christian Community Restoration**—giving assistance to rebuild or providing socioeconomic relief to refugees.





**Leader:** Supreme Leader Kim Jong Un **Population:** 25,405,000 (*300,000 Christians*)

**Source of Persecution:** Communist Main Religion: Atheism/traditional beliefs Oppression, Dictatorial Paranoia

**Government:** Dictatorial paranoia

#### The Worst Place on Earth for Christians

For the sixteenth consecutive year, North Korea is ranked as the most oppressive place in the world for Christians, #1 on the World Watch List. In this totalitarian communist state, Christians are forced to hide their faith completely from government authorities, neighbors and often, even their own spouses and children. Due to ever-present surveillance, many pray with eyes open, and gathering for praise or fellowship is practically impossible.

Worship of the ruling Kim family is mandated for all citizens, and those who don't comply (including Christians) are arrested, imprisoned, tortured or killed. Entire Christian families are imprisoned in hard labor camps, where unknown numbers die each year from torture, beatings, overexertion and starvation. Those who attempt to flee to South Korea through China risk execution or life imprisonment, and those who stay behind often fare no better.

#### **How You Can Help**

Through local partners, Open Doors is serving Christians in North Korea by providing them with emergency relief aid, including food, medicine and clothes, as well as Bibles, books and other discipleship materials. Open Doors partners in China also provide shelter and aid for Christians who have fled the country and training for those who wish to return to North Korea for ministry.

# **How You Can Pray**

Pray for North Korean believers who are languishing in prison camps, and for the proclamation of the gospel both in and outside the prison walls. Also, pray that Christians in the country would have access to Bibles and fellowship.



Kwanliso (for political prisoners)



Kyowahso (for "reeducation")









**Leader:** President Hassan Sheikh Mohamud **Government:** Federal Republic **Population:** 11,392,000 (hundreds of Christians) **Source of Persecution:** 

Main Religion: Islam

Islamic Extremism, Ethnic Antagonism

#### Where Martyrdom is Commonplace

Somalia has been on the World Watch List since 1993. Islam was already firmly established in Somalia before the arrival of Christianity, and as a result, life for believers is defined by hostility. Somalia's tribal system — as an informal way of governing Somalia — is very resistant to modern government models, including democracy, which means that Christians have absolutely no voice in society.

Since the downfall of Ziad Barre in 1991, Somalia has become a safe-haven for Islamic militants. Christian converts from Islam in the country have been facing a great deal of persecution, and martyrdom is very common. The mere suspicion of one's having renounced Islam leads to a rushed public execution.

### **How You Can Help**

To aid believers in Somalia, Open Doors works through local partners, providing underground Christians with discipleship training, Bibles and Christian books, along with community development programs and more, helping these believers to survive on the outskirts of society.

# **How You Can Pray**

Pray for Christians in Somalia who risk martyrdom if their faith is discovered and struggle with keeping it to themselves. Pray that they would have wisdom and discernment in sharing the gospel with others, along with a quiet boldness and sense of God's presence with them.

> AL-SHABAAB, AN ISLAMIC MILITANT **GROUP BASED** IN SOMALIA, HAS **ALSO CARRIED OUT** ATTACKS IN KENYA, ETHIOPIA, DJIBOUTI AND UGANDA, OFTEN TARGETING CHRISTIANS.







Main Religion: Islam

**Government:** Republic

Population: 34,169,000 (thousands of Christians) Source of Persecution: Islamic Oppression,

Organized Corruption and Crime



Christians in Afghanistan experience extreme persecution. Severe pressure on believers, resulting from Islamic oppression, is exerted mostly by families, friends and community, but also by local religious leaders. The state authorities are weak, and Islam is viewed as a welcome unifying factor, especially as society agrees that conversion away from Islam cannot be tolerated.

Many in Afghanistan who convert from Islam to Christianity are murdered once their extended families learn of their new faith. In other families, Christian converts are delivered to mental hospitals under the premise that no one in their right mind would ever choose to leave Islam. In any case, converts usually lose their rights to personal property and possessions, effectively leaving them destitute. This can occur even upon the mere suspicion of conversion — a fear tactic that leads family members to react all the more harshly in curbing even the slightest hints of interest in Christianity.

# **How You Can Help**

To help persecuted Christians in Afghanistan, Open Doors provides emergency aid, counseling, literacy training, radio programs, vocational projects, biblical and pastoral training courses and more.

# **How You Can Pray**

Pray for believers in Afghanistan who lack fellowship, especially new converts who fear telling anyone about their faith in Christ. Also, pray for those who lose worldly possessions to persecution when they come to know Jesus. Pray that they would be able to forgive their persecutors, to the glory of God.

**CHRISTIANS IN AFGHANISTAN** OFTEN LOSE EVERYTHING, **INCLUDING THEIR LIVES**, FOR FOLLOWING CHRIST.



