

## **KEYS: (Suggested answers)**

1. Political lobbying is necessary, because it enables politicians to finance their campaigns. In developed countries, the act is particularly important, since the cost of running for office is significant. ...

Evaluation: However, political lobbying can impact the regulation-making process in a way that does not benefit ordinary people. For example, a government which is financially supported by oil corporations can refuse to pass bills in favor of renewable energy companies.

2. Governments should completely ban the online advertisement of fast food and related products. Scientific studies, in fact, show that fast food is a leading cause of obesity among children and teenagers. ...

Evaluation: However, the ban can negatively impact the revenue of fast food chains, thus affecting thousands of low-paid workers. In addition, fast food is certainly not the only cause of obesity, because alcoholic drinks, sugary snacks and a physically inactive lifestyle also play a role.

3. The increasing applications of advanced technology in various industries are detrimental, because they take away a huge number of jobs. In developed countries, the negative impact is already felt in traditional industries which require much manual labor. ...

Evaluation: However, the advantage of increasing technological applications is that they help businesses reduce production costs, therefore, products can be more affordable. Furthermore, although advanced technology decreases employability of workers in traditional industries requiring manual labor, it creates numerous opportunities for workers of the IT and computer science industries.