

KEYS (Suggested answers only):

- a. By encouraging the use of renewable energy sources, countries can **significantly** reduce the amount of CO₂ emissions, leading to an improvement in the health of their natural environment.
- b. When cities build more road, they are giving space to greater development of private vehicles. **Therefore**, this policy can hardly help cities solve the problem of traffic congestion.
- c. Amsterdam, **which** is well-known for the popularity of using bicycles among its residents, is one of the cleanest cities in Europe.
- d. **Imposing** higher taxes on the rich **means** that governments are **forcing** this group of people to **fulfill** their social responsibilities and **avoiding** tax fraud which can **damage** the balance of national budget.
- e. **Although** eating fast food is cheap and convenient, it is the leading cause of many risky health problems such as diabetes.