

# Pond Treatment Basics

You deserve a crystal clear pond. Water Treatments are a first step.



901 E Hanna Ave Indianapolis IN 46227

CoolPonds.Net 317-786-3670

At Cool Ponds, we believe prevention is the key in keeping algae at bay in your pond. Once algae takes hold, fighting it can be tough and lead to additional problems.

The treatment schedule as listed in this brochure is what the staff at Cool Ponds uses both at our store and our homes. Yes, we have ponds too! As a matter of fact, all Cool Ponds store staff members are required to have their own pond. So we are testing our products (and regimen) day in and day out before we advise you.

Please take note: other factors in your pond may affect the treatments we recommend. A naturally balanced ecosystem is a must for this treatment schedule to work. You must first have the necessary components in your pond for the treatments to work at their highest capacity. And **YOU MUST HAVE PATIENCE!** These are natural remedies, not quick fixes. In some cases they may take several weeks to work.



Aquatic plants help shade water and compete with algae for nutrients.

#### Five Components of a Healthy, Balanced Ecosystem

#### **Circulation**

Adequate circulation is key. Beneficial bacteria need highly oxygenated environments. Waterfalls are best; fountains are fine for small features; "spitters" don't count! Adding an aerator for additional oxygen is a good idea.

#### Filtration

Some type of bio-filtration is necessary. Filtration can also be achieved through rocks and plants. Bio-filtration is nothing more than providing surfaces for beneficial bacteria to colonize. The best option is a BioFalls (waterfall and bio-filter combined).

#### **Aquatic Plants**

Competition for food is a key factor in controlling algae. Aquatic plants eat nutrients that otherwise would be food for algae. Quick growing plants are the best eaters—plants like water hyacinth and water lettuce. Although water lilies shade the water, they are ineffective at competing with algae.

#### Fish

Pond fish feed on algae and provide natural fertilizer for your plants. They rid your pond of insect larvae so you can enjoy your pond without the nuisance.

#### **Rocks and Gravel**

As we mentioned before, beneficial bacteria need surfaces in your pond to colonize. Adding gravel to your pond increases the surfaces in your pond exponentially. Contrary to popular belief, adding gravel to your pond does not make it harder to keep clean! Beneficial bacteria does some of the cleaning for you.







Because beneficial bacteria need a lot of oxygen to thrive, sometimes a waterfall isn't enough. Supplemental oxygen with an aerator will do the trick.



The following water treatment regimen is what we at Cool Ponds use personally and professionally to maintain crystal clear, healthy ponds. This treatment regimen will not work effectively without the help of the five components of a healthy, balanced ecosystem (see PAGE 1).

KEEP ALL PRODUCTS OUT OF THE REACH OF PETS AND CHILDREN.

A.	Determine The Volume of Your Pond
	Length of Pond (Ft)
Χ	Width of Pond (Ft)
Χ	Avg. Depth of Pond (Ft)
Χ	.80 to account for shape and any rocks in pond
Х	7.5 gallons/cubic foot
=	Approx. Volume of Your Pond (In Gallons)

in h	se These Weekly ese two treatments are Cool Ponds' power countermony to clarify your pond water and minimelth of your pond and fish.		
	What It Does	Min Temp	Your Dosage
No. Factor.	BioClear and Clean Combats single-celled algae that makes green water and breaks down debris. For new ponds or for treating extensive problems, use every 3 days.  Normal dosage: 1 packet per 1000 gallons weekly For ponds under 1,000 gallons, treat bi-weekly.	50°F	packets
	Remove Away Plus  Prevents string algae from growing on all surfaces of your pond — for existing algae or prevention of new growth. Can use every 3 days if necessary.  Normal dosage: 1 scoop per 500 gallons weekly	50°F	scoops

# C.

### Supplement With These Treatments As Needed

Now that you're using the above two treatments to set a healthy base for your pond, use the following four treatments as boosters. Each helps **BioClear and Clean** and **Remove Away Plus** do their jobs.

boost	ers. Lacti helps bioclear and clean and kemove Away Flus do their jobs.		
Treatment	What It Does	Min Temp	Your Dosage
	One Fix  Combats single-celled algae that makes green water and breaks down debris. OneFix is great for boosting bacteria growth in the spring or for helping clear up a current green water issue.  Normal dosage: 1 ounce per 375 gallons weekly	50°F	ounces
	Koi Clay  Multipurpose natural clay. Mix with pond water to bind suspended debris and organic particles— clearing up your water. Use as often as you need, especially if you have a suspended debris issue.  Normal dosage: 2 tablespoons per 500 - 1,000 gallons in a bucket of pond water once or twice weekly	None	scoops
Haston 1	<b>pHusion</b> Lowers pH levels. A lower pH environment makes it harder for algae to grow. An important note about pH: pH fluctuates naturally all the time— from morning to night, day to day, with weather, with seasons. Indiana's pH is normally in the 7.5—8.5 range. The ideal pH reading is 7.0, but a good range is 6.0 to 8.5. Test your pH with test strips at relatively the same time of day. You only need to check it weekly.  Normal dosage: 1 scoop per 1000 gallons weekly if needed	None	scoops
Makori i	MuckOff  Naturally dissolves muck at the bottom of your pond. These tablets are concentrated bacteria, spread around the bottom of your pond, creek, or anywhere with an accumulation of organic debris.  Normal dosage: 3 tablets per 500 gallons monthly (can be used weekly for quicker results)	50°F	tablets

**Questions? We're Here to Help!** 

901 E Hanna Ave, Indianapolis 46227

CoolPonds.Net



# Recommended Treatment Schedule Use in conjunction with the Cool Ponds "Pond Treatment Basics" brochure. Write in the date or check off the box when you apply each treatment.

April

March

September

October

November

August

Use the following two products on a regular weekly or bi-weekly basis to prevent water quality or clarity issues.

June

July

Mav

	March				April				Vlay		June				July				August				September				October					
BioClear and Clean	Do not use unless water temp is above 50º			less water temp is above 50º use max						di oi	Use routine dosage weekly or every two weeks				Use routine dosage weekly or every two weeks				Use routine dosage weekly or every two weeks				Use routine dosage weekly or every two weeks				use w	No need to use once water temp is below 50°.				
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Remove Away Plus	· I		pe Ca ev	r mon n be ເ	twice th)— ised days if	!	Use once per week (or twice per month)— Can be used every 3 days if necessary			Use once per week (or twice per month) — Can be used every 3 days if necessary				Use once per week (or twice per month)— Can be used every 3 days if necessary				Use once per week (or twice per month)— Can be used every 3 days if necessary				Use once per week (or twice per month) — Can be used every 3 days if necessary				r ce -	No need to use once water temp is below 50°2.					
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One Fix	Do not use unless water temp is above 50º Use as a booster for green water issues weekly or up to every 3 days.					er or	er for g water weekly	e as a booster for green ter issues ter issues weekly or ekly or up to ery 3 days.					er f wat wee	or gre	ues r up to		Use as a for gree issues w up to ev days.	er	er fo wate wee	as a b or gree er issu kly or ry 3 da	Use as a booster for green water issues weekly or up to every 3 days.			ter y or	No need to use once water temp is below 50°.							
Koi Clay	Use	week	v or a	Us	e wee	klv or	as	Use we	eekly or	U	se v	veekly	or as	Use	weel	dv or	+	Use wee	klv or	as	Use	weekl	v or	Use	e wee	klv c	or	Use we	ekly	 or		
-	Use weekly or as needed to bind dead algae and suspended particles in the water.				needed to bind dead algae and suspended particles in the needed to bind dead algae and suspended particles in the					ne de d su e pa	needed to bind dead algae and suspended particles in the water.				eede d dead susp		e	needed to bind dead algae and suspended particles in the water.			as no bind and	eeded dead suspe icles ir	as needed to bind dead algae and suspended particles in the water.				Use weekly or as needed to bind dead algae and suspended particles in the water.					
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Muck Off	unle	not us ess wa ip is al	ter	pre bu we	Use monthly to prevent a muck build up or weekly to remove muck from the pond bottom.			Use monthly to prevent a muck build up or weekly to remove muck from the pond			Use monthly to prevent a muck build up or weekly to remove muck from the pond bottom.			Use monthly to prevent a muck build up or weekly to remove muck from the pond bottom.				Use mor prevent build up weekly t move m from the	ck	Use prev build wee rem	Use monthly to prevent a muck build up or weekly to remove muck from the pond bottom.				No need to use once water temp is below 50°.							
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you like, but remember it is a plant—the only plant growing this time of year. Your water should be clear. If the water contains debris or is tea colored, try some Polish Activated Carbon.

Purchase all the products listed above at Cool Ponds or online at CoolPonds.Net. Thank you for shopping our local, family owned business!

317-786-3670 901 E Hanna Ave, Indianapolis CoolPonds.Net Organic Outdoor Living

