



## Place the effects of alcohol on the spectrum

1. Absenteeism
2. Drinkers' pleasure
3. Lawyers' fees
4. Treatment costs
5. Reduced productive efficiency
6. Increased insurance premiums for non-users
7. Social capital
8. Private insurance policies
9. Social networking
10. Private medical expenditure
11. Pain and suffering of family and friends
12. Morbidity of drinkers
13. Victims of alcohol related car accidents
14. Victims of crime
15. Reduced employment
16. Loss of quality of life
17. Spending on alcohol
18. Pain and suffering of misusers
19. Law enforcement
20. Health benefits
21. Premature deaths
22. Prevention costs

